|    |   | MAINS TOPICS FOR POLITY AND GOVERNANCE   |
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| 1. |   | State Reorganisation   |
|    | (1)   | Integration of princely states   |
|    | (2)   | Dhar JVP and fazl ali commission   |
|    | (3)   | How states are formed Like gujarat maharashtra haryana etc   |
|    | (4)   | Sikkim integration story   |
|    | (5)   | Recent telengana and jammu and kashmir creation  |
|    | (6)   | Exchange of territories with bangladesh  |
|    |   |  |
| 2  |   | CITIZENSHIP  |
|    | (1)   | Meaning and significance of citizenship  |
|    | (2)   | Constitutional provisions of citizenship from article 6 to 11  |
|    | (3)   | Citizenship act 1955 and various amendments Including recent one of CAA 2019   |
|    | (4)   | Assam accord-NRC   |
|    | (5)   | Single vs dual citizenship debate  |
|    | (6)   | J and k citizenship debate   |
|    | (7)   | Overseas citizenship of india  |
|    | (8)   | Draft Emigration Bill, 2019  |
|    |   |  |
| 3  |   | Preamble   |
| -  | (1)   | meaning, significance And challenges   |
|    | (2)   | Debate of whether preamble part of constitution or not,Can be amended or not   |
|    | (2)   |  |
| 4  |   | Basic structure.   |
|    | (1)   |  |
|    | (1)<br>(2)  | meaning , emergence in constitution by various judegements like of golaknath , keshwananda bharti case<br>Elements of basic structure And  |
|    |   |  |
|    | (3)   | important judgements of supreme court widening of term basic structure   |
|    | (4)   | Debate of whether it undermine parliamentary sovereignity or not   |
| 5  |   | fundamental rights   |
|    | (1)   |  |
|    | (1)   | Meaning ,  |
|    | (2)   | significance   |
|    | (3)   | Features   |
|    | (4)   | Types/categories   |
|    | (5)   | Articles   |
|    | (6)   | Exceptions   |
|    | (7)   | Criticism  |
|    | (8)   | Rule of law  |
|    | (9)   | Equal protection of law  |
|    | (10)  | Concept of positive discrimination   |
|    | (11)  | Reservation for sc/st/obc/ews  |
|    | (12)  | Its pros and cons  |
|    | (13)  | Reservation in promotion issue   |
|    |   | · ·  |
|    | (14)  | Limitations upon the Freedom   |
|    | (14)<br>(15)  | Limitations upon the Freedom           Freedom of Press and Censorship   |
|    | . ,   |  |
|    | (15)  | Freedom of Press and Censorship  |
|    | (15)<br>(16)  | Freedom of Press and Censorship         Free Speech: Rights & Limits and Hate speech   |
|    | (15)<br>(16)<br>(17)  | Freedom of Press and Censorship         Free Speech: Rights & Limits and Hate speech         Data protection: Privacy Vs. Innovation   |
|    | (15)<br>(16)<br>(17)<br>(18)  | Freedom of Press and Censorship         Free Speech: Rights & Limits and Hate speech         Data protection: Privacy Vs. Innovation         RTI amendments  |
|    | (15)<br>(16)<br>(17)<br>(18)<br>(19)<br>(20)  | Freedom of Press and Censorship         Free Speech: Rights & Limits and Hate speech         Data protection: Privacy Vs. Innovation         RTI amendments         Sedition-Law- Comprehensive public discussion regarding Section 124A of the Indian Penal Code 1860   |
|    | (15)<br>(16)<br>(17)<br>(18)<br>(19)<br>(20)<br>(21)  | Freedom of Press and Censorship         Free Speech: Rights & Limits and Hate speech         Data protection: Privacy Vs. Innovation         RTI amendments         Sedition-Law- Comprehensive public discussion regarding Section 124A of the Indian Penal Code 1860         Right To Information Act 2005.         Defamation-Should it be decriminialised  |
|    | (15)<br>(16)<br>(17)<br>(18)<br>(19)<br>(20)<br>(21)<br>(22)  | Freedom of Press and Censorship         Free Speech: Rights & Limits and Hate speech         Data protection: Privacy Vs. Innovation         RTI amendments         Sedition-Law- Comprehensive public discussion regarding Section 124A of the Indian Penal Code 1860         Right To Information Act 2005.         Defamation-Should it be decriminialised         Capital punishment and suicide debate  |
|    | (15)<br>(16)<br>(17)<br>(18)<br>(19)<br>(20)<br>(21)<br>(22)<br>(22)<br>(23)  | Freedom of Press and Censorship         Free Speech: Rights & Limits and Hate speech         Data protection: Privacy Vs. Innovation         RTI amendments         Sedition-Law- Comprehensive public discussion regarding Section 124A of the Indian Penal Code 1860         Right To Information Act 2005.         Defamation-Should it be decriminialised         Capital punishment and suicide debate         Living wills'/ Euthanasia  |
|    | (15)         (16)         (17)         (18)         (19)         (20)         (21)         (22)         (23)         (24)                           | Freedom of Press and Censorship         Free Speech: Rights & Limits and Hate speech         Data protection: Privacy Vs. Innovation         RTI amendments         Sedition-Law- Comprehensive public discussion regarding Section 124A of the Indian Penal Code 1860         Right To Information Act 2005.         Defamation-Should it be decriminialised         Capital punishment and suicide debate         Living wills'/ Euthanasia         Aadhaar and Privacy issues   |
|    | (15)         (16)         (17)         (18)         (19)         (20)         (21)         (22)         (23)         (24)         (25)              | Freedom of Press and Censorship         Free Speech: Rights & Limits and Hate speech         Data protection: Privacy Vs. Innovation         RTI amendments         Sedition-Law- Comprehensive public discussion regarding Section 124A of the Indian Penal Code 1860         Right To Information Act 2005.         Defamation-Should it be decriminialised         Capital punishment and suicide debate         Living wills'/ Euthanasia         Aadhaar and Privacy issues         Right to education debate   |
|    | (15)         (16)         (17)         (18)         (19)         (20)         (21)         (22)         (23)         (24)         (25)         (26) | Freedom of Press and Censorship         Free Speech: Rights & Limits and Hate speech         Data protection: Privacy Vs. Innovation         RTI amendments         Sedition-Law- Comprehensive public discussion regarding Section 124A of the Indian Penal Code 1860         Right To Information Act 2005.         Defamation-Should it be decriminialised         Capital punishment and suicide debate         Living wills'/ Euthanasia         Aadhaar and Privacy issues         Right to education debate         RTE Provisions , significance, challenges and way ahead |
|    | (15)         (16)         (17)         (18)         (19)         (20)         (21)         (22)         (23)         (24)         (25)              | Freedom of Press and Censorship         Free Speech: Rights & Limits and Hate speech         Data protection: Privacy Vs. Innovation         RTI amendments         Sedition-Law- Comprehensive public discussion regarding Section 124A of the Indian Penal Code 1860         Right To Information Act 2005.         Defamation-Should it be decriminialised         Capital punishment and suicide debate         Living wills'/ Euthanasia         Aadhaar and Privacy issues         Right to education debate   |

| (2.2) |   |
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| (30)  | Child labour issues   |
| (31)  | Secularism Indian vs western Significance Challenges Controversies like Recent sabrimala case |
| (32)  | And solutions   |
| (33)  | Writs meaning types scope and significance  |
| (34)  | Debate of armed forces and fundamental rights   |
| (35)  | Martial law and fundamental rights  |
| (36)  | Right to property debate  |
| (37)  | Relationship between rights duties and directive principles                                   |
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| 6     | NHRC  |
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| 7     | DPSP  |
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| (2)   | Implentation of dpsp in various policies  |
| (3)   | Enforceability of DPSP debate   |
| (4)   | Debate of conflict between fundamental rights and DPSP  |
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| 8     | Fundamental duties  |
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| (2)   | Swarn singh and verma committees recommedations   |
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| 9     | Anti-Defection Law  |
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| 16    | President   |
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| (3)   | ORDINANCE-MAKING POWER OF THE PRESIDENT   |
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| (10)   | Provisions   |
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| (13)   | Memorandum of procedure  |
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| (1)<br>(2)<br><b>31</b><br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br><b>32</b><br>(1)   | MEANING IMPORTANCE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS SCOPE         REVIEW OF THE NINTH SCHEDULE         Judicial Activism         MEANING         JUSTIFICATION APPREHENSIONS         JUDICIAL ACTIVISM VS. JUDICIAL RESTRAINT         Assumptions of Judicial Restraint         Supreme Court Observations         Public Interest Litigation         MEANING   |
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| (1)         (2) <b>31</b> (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5) <b>32</b> (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)  | MEANING IMPORTANCE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS SCOPE         REVIEW OF THE NINTH SCHEDULE         Judicial Activism         MEANING         JUSTIFICATION APPREHENSIONS         JUDICIAL ACTIVISM VS. JUDICIAL RESTRAINT         Assumptions of Judicial Restraint         Supreme Court Observations         Public Interest Litigation         MEANING         FEATURES         SCOPE         Issues         Solutions         All India Judicial Service         Judicial Impact Assessment   |
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| (1)         (2)         31         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         32         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)         33 | MEANING IMPORTANCE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS SCOPE         REVIEW OF THE NINTH SCHEDULE         Judicial Activism         MEANING         JUSTIFICATION APPREHENSIONS         JUDICIAL ACTIVISM VS. JUDICIAL RESTRAINT         Assumptions of Judicial Restraint         Supreme Court Observations         Public Interest Litigation         MEANING         FEATURES         SCOPE         Issues         Solutions         All India Judicial Service         Judicial Impact Assessment         Judges Standards and AccountabilityBill, 2010         National Legal Services Authority (NALSA)   |
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| (1)         (2)         31         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         32         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)         33         (1)         (2)             | MEANING IMPORTANCE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS SCOPE         REVIEW OF THE NINTH SCHEDULE         Judicial Activism         MEANING         JUSTIFICATION APPREHENSIONS         JUDICIAL ACTIVISM VS. JUDICIAL RESTRAINT         Assumptions of Judicial Restraint         Supreme Court Observations         Public Interest Litigation         MEANING         FEATURES         SCOPE         Issues         Solutions         All India Judicial Service         Judicial Impact Assessment         Judges Standards and AccountabilityBill, 2010         National Legal Services Authority (NALSA)         Federal System         Difference between Federal And Unitary Government  |
| (1)         (2)         31         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         32         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)         33         (1)         (2)         (3) | MEANING IMPORTANCE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS SCOPE         REVIEW OF THE NINTH SCHEDULE         Judicial Activism         MEANING         JUSTIFICATION APPREHENSIONS         JUDICIAL ACTIVISM VS. JUDICIAL RESTRAINT         Assumptions of Judicial Restraint         Supreme Court Observations         Public Interest Litigation         MEANING         FEATURES         SCOPE         Issues         Solutions         All India Judicial Service         Judicial Impact Assessment         Judges Standards and AccountabilityBill, 2010         National Legal Services Authority (NALSA)         Federal System         Difference between Federal And Unitary Government         Examples         Ways of Formation of Federatio  |
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| 35       Emerging Concepts of Cooperative Federalism Competitive Federalism         36       Inter State Relations         36       Inter State Relations         37       Interstate Council         38       Zonal Council         39       Union Territories         (1)       Historical context of union Territories         (2)       7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         (3)       Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         (4)       Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         (5)       The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         (6)       Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         (7)       Comparison of States And Union Territories         (8)       Function         (9)       Finance Commission         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (2)       Regionalism         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)   | (7)   |  |
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| Scope Significance Examples Challenges And Suggestions         36         Inter State Relations         37       Interstate Council         38       Zonal Council         39       Union Territories         (1)       Historical context of union Territories         (2)       7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         (3)       Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         (4)       Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         (5)       The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         (6)       Advisory Committees of Union Territories         (7)       Comparison of States And Union Territories         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (2)       Regionalism         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         (6)       National Integration Council </th <th>35</th> <th>Emerging Concents of Cooperative Federalism Competitive Federalism</th>   | 35  | Emerging Concents of Cooperative Federalism Competitive Federalism   |
| 36       Inter State Relations         37       Interstate Council         38       Zonal Council         39       Union Territories         (1)       Historical context of union Territories         (2)       7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         (3)       Creation Of Union Territories Is Reasons         (4)       Special Provisions For Delih Puducherry Ladakh         (5)       The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         (6)       Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         (7)       Comparison of States And Union Territories         (8)       Function         Criticism       Suggestions         41       National Integration         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (2)       Regionalism         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         42       Panchayati Raj   | 55  |  |
| 37       Interstate Council         38       Zonal Council         39       Union Territories         (1)       Historical context of union Territories         (2)       7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         (3)       Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         (4)       Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         (5)       The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         (6)       Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         (7)       Comparison of States And Union Territories         (7)       Commission         (7)       Commission         (8)       Suggestions         (9)       National Integration         (10)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (11)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6) <td< td=""><td></td><td></td></td<>   |   |  |
| 37       Interstate Council         38       Zonal Council         39       Union Territories         (1)       Historical context of union Territories         (2)       7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         (3)       Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         (4)       Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         (5)       The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         (6)       Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         (7)       Comparison of States And Union Territories         (7)       Commission         (7)       Commission         (8)       Suggestions         (9)       National Integration         (10)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (11)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6) <td< th=""><th>36</th><th>Inter State Relations</th></td<>  | 36  | Inter State Relations  |
| 38     Zonal Council       39     Union Territories       39     Union Territories       (1)     Historical context of union Territories       (2)     7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)       (3)     Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons       (4)     Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh       (5)     The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991       (6)     Advisory Committees Of Union Territories       (7)     Comparison of States And Union Territories       (7)     Commaission       (7)     Function       (7)     Communalism       (1)     Obstacles Of The National Integration       (2)     Regionalism       (3)     Communalism       (4)     Casteism       (5)     Linguism       (6)     National Integration Council       (7)     Panchayati Raj       (1)     Historical Context of panchayati raj       (2)     In Ancient india       (3)     In Medieval India   | 30  |  |
| 38     Zonal Council       39     Union Territories       39     Union Territories       (1)     Historical context of union Territories       (2)     7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)       (3)     Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons       (4)     Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh       (5)     The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991       (6)     Advisory Committees Of Union Territories       (7)     Comparison of States And Union Territories       (7)     Commaission       (7)     Function       (7)     Communalism       (1)     Obstacles Of The National Integration       (2)     Regionalism       (3)     Communalism       (4)     Casteism       (5)     Linguism       (6)     National Integration Council       (7)     Panchayati Raj       (1)     Historical Context of panchayati raj       (2)     In Ancient india       (3)     In Medieval India   | 37  | Interstate Council   |
| (1)       Historical context of union Territories         (2)       7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         (3)       Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         (4)       Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         (5)       The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         (6)       Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         (7)       Comparison of States And Union Territories         (7)       Criticism         Suggestions  | 38  |  |
| (1)       Historical context of union Territories         (2)       7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         (3)       Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         (4)       Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         (5)       The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         (6)       Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         (7)       Comparison of States And Union Territories         (7)       Criticism         Suggestions  |   |  |
| (2)7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)(3)Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons(4)Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh(5)The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991(6)Advisory Committees Of Union Territories(7)Comparison of States And Union Territories40Finance CommissionFunctionFunctionSuggestionsSuggestions41National Integration(1)Obstacles Of The National Integration(2)Regionalism(3)Communalism(4)Casteism(5)Linguism(6)National Integration Council(1)Historical Context of panchayati raj(2)In Ancient India(3)In Medieval India   |   |  |
| <ul> <li>(2) 7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)</li> <li>(3) Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons</li> <li>(4) Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh</li> <li>(5) The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991</li> <li>(6) Advisory Committees Of Union Territories</li> <li>(7) Comparison of States And Union Territories</li> <li>(7) Comparison of States And Union Territories</li> <li>40 Finance Commission</li> <li>Function</li> <li>Criticism</li> <li>Suggestions</li> <li>41 National Integration</li> <li>(1) Obstacles Of The National Integration</li> <li>(2) Regionalism</li> <li>(4) Casteism</li> <li>(5) Linguism</li> <li>(6) National Integration Council</li> <li>42 Panchayati Raj</li> <li>(2) In Ancient India</li> <li>(3) In Medieval India</li> </ul>  | 39  | Union Territories  |
| (4)       Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         (5)       The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         (6)       Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         (7)       Comparison of States And Union Territories         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (2)       Regionalism         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         (1)       Historical Context of panchayati raj         (2)       In Ancient india         (3)       In Medieval India   |   |  |
| (4)       Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         (5)       The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         (6)       Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         (7)       Comparison of States And Union Territories         (7)       Comparison         (7)       Comparison         (7)       Finance Commission         (7)       Criticism         Suggestions       Criticism         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         (1)       Historical Context of panchayati raj         (2)       In Ancient india         (3)       In Medieval India   | (1)   | Historical context of union Territories  |
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| 40       Finance Commission         Function       Function         Criticism       Suggestions         41       National Integration         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (2)       Regionalism         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         42       Panchayati Raj         (1)       Historical Context of panchayati raj         (2)       In Ancient india         (3)       In Medieval India   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)  | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh   |
| Function         Criticism         Suggestions         41         National Integration         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (2)       Regionalism         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         42       Panchayati Raj         (1)       Historical Context of panchayati raj         (2)       In Ancient india         (3)       In Medieval India  | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)   | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991   |
| Function         Criticism         Suggestions         41         National Integration         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (2)       Regionalism         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         42       Panchayati Raj         (1)       Historical Context of panchayati raj         (2)       In Ancient india         (3)       In Medieval India  | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)  | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories  |
| Criticism         Suggestions         41       National Integration         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (2)       Regionalism         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         42         Panchayati Raj         (1)       Historical Context of panchayati raj         (2)       In Ancient india         (3)       In Medieval India   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)  | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories  |
| Suggestions         41       National Integration         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (2)       Regionalism         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         42       Panchayati Raj         (1)       Historical Context of panchayati raj         (2)       In Ancient india         (3)       In Medieval India   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)   | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories   |
| 41       National Integration         (1)       Obstacles Of The National Integration         (2)       Regionalism         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         42         Panchayati Raj         (1)       Historical Context of panchayati raj         (2)       In Ancient india         (3)       In Medieval India   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)   | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission  |
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| (1)Obstacles Of The National Integration(2)Regionalism(3)Communalism(4)Casteism(5)Linguism(6)National Integration Council <b>42</b> Panchayati Raj(1)Historical Context of panchayati raj(2)In Ancient india(3)In Medieval India   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)   | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism   |
| (2)       Regionalism         (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         42         Panchayati Raj         (1)       Historical Context of panchayati raj         (2)       In Ancient india         (3)       In Medieval India   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)   | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism   |
| (3)       Communalism         (4)       Casteism         (5)       Linguism         (6)       National Integration Council         42         Panchayati Raj         (1)       Historical Context of panchayati raj         (2)       In Ancient india         (3)       In Medieval India   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br><b>40</b><br><b>41</b>   | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism         Suggestions         National Integration  |
| (4)Casteism(5)Linguism(6)National Integration Council42Panchayati Raj(1)Historical Context of panchayati raj(2)In Ancient india(3)In Medieval India  | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br><b>40</b><br><b>41</b><br>(1)  | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism         Suggestions         National Integration         Obstacles Of The National Integration  |
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| (6)     National Integration Council       42     Panchayati Raj       (1)     Historical Context of panchayati raj       (2)     In Ancient india       (3)     In Medieval India   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br><b>40</b><br><b>40</b><br><b>41</b><br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)   | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism         Suggestions         Obstacles Of The National Integration         Regionalism         Communalism   |
| 42       Panchayati Raj         (1)       Historical Context of panchayati raj         (2)       In Ancient india         (3)       In Medieval India  | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br><b>40</b><br><b>41</b><br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)   | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism         Suggestions         Obstacles Of The National Integration         Regionalism         Communalism         Casteism  |
| (1)     Historical Context of panchayati raj       (2)     In Ancient india       (3)     In Medieval India  | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br><b>40</b><br><b>41</b><br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)  | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism         Suggestions         National Integration         Obstacles Of The National Integration         Regionalism         Communalism         Casteism         Linguism  |
| (1)     Historical Context of panchayati raj       (2)     In Ancient india       (3)     In Medieval India  | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br><b>40</b><br><b>41</b><br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)  | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism         Suggestions         National Integration         Obstacles Of The National Integration         Regionalism         Communalism         Casteism         Linguism  |
| (2)     In Ancient india       (3)     In Medieval India   | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br><b>40</b><br><b>40</b><br><b>41</b><br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)                      | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism         Suggestions         National Integration         Obstacles Of The National Integration         Communalism         Casteism         Linguism         National Integration Council   |
| (3) In Medieval India  | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br><b>40</b><br><b>40</b><br><b>40</b><br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br><b>42</b>         | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism         Suggestions         Obstacles Of The National Integration         Regionalism         Communalism         Casteism         Linguism         National Integration Council         Panchayati Raj   |
|  | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br><b>40</b><br><b>41</b><br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br><b>42</b><br>(1)               | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism         Suggestions         Obstacles Of The National Integration         Regionalism         Communalism         Casteism         Linguism         National Integration Council         Panchayati Raj         Historical Context of panchayati raj  |
| (4) In Modern India  | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br><b>40</b><br><b>41</b><br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br><b>42</b><br>(1)<br>(2)        | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism         Suggestions         National Integration         Obstacles Of The National Integration         Regionalism         Communalism         Casteism         Linguism         National Integration Council         Panchayati Raj         Historical Context of panchayati raj         In Ancient india    |
|  | (1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br><b>40</b><br><b>41</b><br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br><b>42</b><br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3) | Historical context of union Territories         7th Constitutional Amendment Act (1956)         Creation Of Union Territories Its Reasons         Special Provisions For Delhi Puducherry Ladakh         The 69th Constitutional Amendment Act of 1991         Advisory Committees Of Union Territories         Comparison of States And Union Territories         Finance Commission         Function         Criticism         Suggestions         National Integration         Obstacles Of The National Integration         Regionalism         Communalism         Casteism         Linguism         National Integration Council         Historical Context of panchayati raj         In Ancient india         In Medieval India |

| (6)       Constitutionalisation         (7)       Salient Features         (8)       Significance         (9)       Limitations         43       State Election Commission         (1)       Composition         (2)       Powers         (3)       Functions         (4)       Limitations         (5)       Financial Sources Of Panchayati Raj         (6)       Significance of PRI's Own Resource Generation         (7)       Reasons For Ineffective Performances         (8)       Second ARC Recommendations to improvise its Functioning   | (-) |   |
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| [7]     Salient Features       [8]     Significance       [9]     Limitations       [1]     Composition       [2]     Powers       [3]     Functions       [3]     Functions       [3]     Functions       [3]     Functions       [4]     Limitations       [5]     Financial Sources OP Panchayati Raj       [6]     Significance OP RIS Source Generation       [7]     Reasons For Ineffective Performances       [8]     Second ARC Recommendations to improvise Its Functioning       [9]     Its Need       [1]     Its Need       [2]     Its Salient Provisions       [3]     Salient Provisions       [3]     Salient Provisions       [3]     Salient Provisions       [3]     Suggificance       [4]     Challenges       [5]     Suggificance       [6]     Suggificance       [7]     Evaluation of Urban Bodies       [8]     Zultion Of Urban Bodies       [9]     Yulto Contructure and Amendment Act Of 1992.       [9]     Salient Features       [9]     Salient Features       [9]     Salient Features       [9]     Salient Features       [9]     District Planning Committ  | (5) | Evolution Of Panchayati Raj                             |
| (8)     Spainfance       (9)     Unitations       (3)     State Election Commission       (3)     Composition       (3)     Functions       (4)     Unitations       (5)     Financial Sources Of Panchayati Raj       (6)     Significance of PNT's Own Resource Generation       (7)     Resours Fordermances       (8)     Second ARC Recommendations to improvise its Functioning       (9)     Tis Need       (10)     Its Need       (2)     Its Salient Provisions       (3)     Significance       (4)     Challenges       (5)     Significance       (2)     Its Salient Provisions       (3)     Significance       (4)     Challenges       (5)     Significance       (6)     Significance       (7)     Resource       (8)     Superstein       (1)     Its Need       (2)     Its Need       (3)     The Kance Of Urban Bodies       (3)     Types Of Municipalities       (3)     Types Of Municipalities       (3)     Types Of Municipalities       (3)     The Mance Of Election       (3)     The Mance Of Election       (3)     The Mance Of Election  |     |   |
| 9)         Unitations           43         State Election Commission           13         Composition           13         Composition           14         Powers           15         Functions           16         Limitations           17         Reasons For Ineffective Performances           18         Second ARC Recommendations to improvise Its Functioning           7         Reasons For Ineffective Performances           18         Second ARC Recommendations to improvise Its Functioning           7         Reasons For Ineffective Performances           19         Significance           10         Its Need           11         Its Second ARC Recommendations to improvise Its Functioning           7         Reasons For Ineffective Performances           13         Significance           14         PESA Act 3996           13         Significance           14         Chalenges           15         Significance           16         Significance           17         Readomation           18         Significance           19         Solution Of Urban Bodies           19         Solution Of Urban Bodies  |     |   |
| 43     State Election Commission       13     Composition       14     Composition       15     Functions       16     Limitations       17     Resons For Strong       18     State Electronances       19     Force Of Panchayati Raj       10     Limitations       11     Resons For Ineffective Performances       12     Resons For Ineffective Performances       13     Significance of PRIS Journ Resource Generation       14     PESA Act 1996       11     Its Salient Provisions       12     Its Salient Provisions       13     Significance       14     PESA Act 1996       15     Suggestions       2     Wunicipalities       16     Challenges       17     Value Solution of Urban Bodies       18     Yes Of Municipalities       19     Types Of Municipalities       10     Types Of Municipalities       11     Types Of Municipalities       12     The Anner Of Election       13     Types Of Municipalities       14     Types Of Municipalities       15     Salient Features       16     District Planning Committee       17     The Kanner Of Election       18     <  |     |   |
| [1]       Composition         [2]       Powers         [3]       Functions         [4]       Limitations         [5]       Financial Sources Of Panchayati Raj         [6]       Significance of PRTS Own Resource Generation         [7]       Reasons For Ineffective Performances         [8]       Second ARC Recommendations to Improvise Its Functioning         44       PESA Act 1996         [1]       Its Salient Provisions         [3]       Significance         [4]       Challenges         [5]       Suggestions         45       Municipalities         [6]       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         [7]       Evolution of Urban Bodies         [8]       Solient Features         [9]       Evolution of Urban Bodies         [1]       Evolution of Urban Bodies         [3]       Types Of Municipalities         [3]       Salient Features         [4]       Types Of Municipalities         [5]       Salient Features         [6]       District Planning Committee         [1]       The Composition         [2]       The Manner Of Election         [3]       Powers and functions  | (9) | Limitations   |
| [1]       Composition         [2]       Powers         [3]       Functions         [4]       Limitations         [5]       Financial Sources Of Panchayati Raj         [6]       Significance of PRTS Own Resource Generation         [7]       Reasons For Ineffective Performances         [8]       Second ARC Recommendations to Improvise Its Functioning         44       PESA Act 1996         [1]       Its Salient Provisions         [3]       Significance         [4]       Challenges         [5]       Suggestions         45       Municipalities         [6]       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         [7]       Evolution of Urban Bodies         [8]       Solient Features         [9]       Evolution of Urban Bodies         [1]       Evolution of Urban Bodies         [3]       Types Of Municipalities         [3]       Salient Features         [4]       Types Of Municipalities         [5]       Salient Features         [6]       District Planning Committee         [1]       The Composition         [2]       The Manner Of Election         [3]       Powers and functions  |     |   |
| [2]     Powers       [3]     Functions       [4]     Limitations       [5]     Financial Sources Of Parks Own Resource Generation       [6]     Significance of Parks Own Resource Generation       [7]     Reasons For Ineffective Performances       [8]     Second ARC Recommendations to improvise its Functioning   | 43  | State Election Commission                               |
| [3]     Functions       (4)     Limitations       (5)     Financial Sources Of Panchayati Raj       (6)     Significance of PRI's Own Resource Generation       (7)     Reasons For ineffective Performances       (8)     Second ARC Recommendations to improvise its Functioning   | (1) | Composition   |
| [4]     Limitations       [5]     Financial Sources Of Panchayati Raj       [6]     Significance of PRI's Own Resource Generation       [7]     Reasons For Ineffective Performances       [8]     Second ARC Recommendations to improvise its Functioning   | (2) | Powers  |
| [5]       Financial Sources Of Panchayati Raj         [6]       Significance of PRI's Own Resource Generation         [7]       Reasons For Ineffective Performances         [8]       Second ARC Recommendations to Improvise its Functioning         [9]       PESA Act 1996         [1]       Its Need         [2]       Its Salient Provisions         [3]       Significance         [4]       Challenges         [5]       Suggestions         [6]       Municipalities         [7]       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         [8]       Zolution Of Urban Bodies         [9]       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         [1]       Types Of Municipalities         [3]       Zyth Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         [4]       Types Of Municipalities         [5]       Sallent Features         [6]       District Planning Committee         [7]       The Composition         [8]       The Functions         [9]       Umitations         [9]       District Planning Committee         [1]       The Gomposition         [2]       The Maner Of Election         [3]       The Functions         [4]       Umited Perso   | (3) | Functions   |
| (6)       Significance of PRI's Own Resource Generation         (7)       Reasons For Ineffective Performances         (8)       Second ARC Recommendations to improvise its Functioning         (9)       Its Salient Provisions         (1)       Its Need         (2)       Its Salient Provisions         (3)       Significance         (4)       Challenges         (5)       Suggestions         (4)       Challenges         (5)       Suggestions         (1)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (2)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (3)       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (6)       Distict Planning Committee         (1)       The Gomposition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Manner Of Election         (4)       Limitations         (4)       Limitations         (4)       Limitations         (5)       Solutions         (6)       Solutions         (7)   | (4) | Limitations   |
| [7]       Reasons For Ineffective Performances         (8)       Second ARC Recommendations to improvise its Functioning         44       PESA Act 1996         (1)       Its Need         (2)       Its Salient Provisions         (3)       Significance         (4)       Challenges         (5)       Suggestions         45       Municipalities         (1)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (2)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (3)       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (3)       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (6)       District Planning Committee         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         (5)       Solutions         (6)       Integrated Personnel         (7)       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)  | (5) | Financial Sources Of Panchayati Raj                     |
| (8)     Second ARC Recommendations to improvise its Functioning       44     PESA Act 1996       (1)     Its Need       (2)     Its Salient Provisions       (3)     Significance       (4)     Challenges       (5)     Suggestions       45     Municipalities       (1)     Types Of Municipalities       (2)     Evolution Of Urban Bodies       (3)     74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.       (4)     Types Of Municipalities       (5)     Salient Features       66     District Planning Committee       (1)     The Composition       (2)     The Manner Of Election       (3)     The Functions       (4)     Limitations       (5)     Salient Features       60     District Planning Committee       (1)     The Composition       (2)     The Manner Of Election       (3)     The Functions       (4)     Limitations       (5)     Solutions       (6)     Solutions       (7)     Office of Mayor       (1)     Its role       (2)     Importance       (3)     Powers and functions       (4)     Issues       (5)     Solutions       (4)  | (6) |   |
| 44       PESA Act 1996         (1)       Its Need         (2)       Its Salient Provisions         (3)       Significance         (4)       Challenges         (5)       Suggestions         45       Municipalities         (1)       Types Of Municipalities         (2)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (3)       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         46       District Planning Committee         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         47       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         48       Municipal Personnel         (1)       Types         (2)       Separate Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Solutions  | (7) | Reasons For Ineffective Performances                    |
| (1)       Its Need         (2)       Its Salient Provisions         (3)       Significance         (4)       Challenges         (5)       Suggestions         45       Municipalities         (1)       Test Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         (2)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (3)       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         (4)       Limitations         (5)       Solutions         (6)       Powers and functions         (7)       Office of Mayor         (8)       Powers and functions         (9)       Solutions         (10)       Types         (11)       Types         (22)       Separate Personnel System         (33) <t< td=""><td>(8)</td><td>Second ARC Recommendations to improvise its Functioning</td></t<>  | (8) | Second ARC Recommendations to improvise its Functioning |
| (1)       Its Need         (2)       Its Salient Provisions         (3)       Significance         (4)       Challenges         (5)       Suggestions         45       Municipalities         (1)       Test Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         (2)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (3)       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         (4)       Limitations         (5)       Solutions         (6)       Powers and functions         (7)       Office of Mayor         (8)       Powers and functions         (9)       Solutions         (10)       Types         (11)       Types         (22)       Separate Personnel System         (33) <t< td=""><td></td><td></td></t<>  |     |   |
| [2]       Its Salient Provisions         [3]       Significance         [4]       Challenges         [5]       Suggestions         [4]       Challenges         [5]       Suggestions         [4]       Municipalities         [3]       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         [3]       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         [4]       Types Of Municipalities         [5]       Salient Features         [6]       District Planning Committee         [1]       The Composition         [2]       The Manner Of Election         [3]       The Functions         [4]       Limitations         [5]       Salient Features         [6]       Interrations         [7]       Office of Mayor         [8]       The functions         [9]       Solutions         [9]       Solutions         [9]       Solutions         [9]       Solutions         [1]       Types         [2]       Separate Personnel System:         [1]       Types         [2]       Separate Personnel System:         [3]       Unified Personnel System: <td>44</td> <td>PESA Act 1996</td>  | 44  | PESA Act 1996   |
| [2]       Its Salient Provisions         [3]       Significance         [4]       Challenges         [5]       Suggestions         [4]       Challenges         [5]       Suggestions         [4]       Municipalities         [3]       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         [3]       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         [4]       Types Of Municipalities         [5]       Salient Features         [6]       District Planning Committee         [1]       The Composition         [2]       The Manner Of Election         [3]       The Functions         [4]       Limitations         [5]       Salient Features         [6]       Interrations         [7]       Office of Mayor         [8]       The functions         [9]       Solutions         [9]       Solutions         [9]       Solutions         [9]       Solutions         [1]       Types         [2]       Separate Personnel System:         [1]       Types         [2]       Separate Personnel System:         [3]       Unified Personnel System: <td>(1)</td> <td>Its Need</td>  | (1) | Its Need  |
| <ul> <li>(3) Significance</li> <li>(4) Challenges</li> <li>(5) Suggestions</li> <li>45 Municipalities</li> <li>(1)</li> <li>(2) Evolution Of Urban Bodies</li> <li>(3) 74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.</li> <li>(4) Types Of Municipalities</li> <li>(5) Salient Features</li> <li>46 District Planning Committee</li> <li>(1) The Composition</li> <li>(2) The Manner Of Election</li> <li>(3) The Functions</li> <li>(4) Umitations</li> <li>(4) Umitations</li> <li>(5) Solutions</li> <li>(6) Solutions</li> <li>(7) Office of Mayor</li> <li>(8) Powers and functions</li> <li>(9) Powers and functions</li> <li>(1) Types</li> <li>(2) Importance</li> <li>(3) Powers and functions</li> <li>(4) Issues</li> <li>(5) Solutions</li> <li>(7) Separate Personnel System</li> <li>(8) Unified Personnel System</li> <li>(9) Unified Personnel System</li> <li>(1) Infergated Personnel System</li> <li>(2) Infergate Resonnel System</li> <li>(3) Unified Resonnel System</li> <li>(4) Integrated Personnel System</li> <li>(5) Municipal Revenue Source</li> <li>(6) Internal Source</li> <li>(7) External Source</li> <li>(7) External Source</li> <li>(9) Public Services</li> <li>(1) Difference between</li> <li>(2) Public Services</li> <li>(3) Civil Services</li> <li>(4) Government Services</li> <li>(5) Characteristics of Bureaucracy</li> <li>(6) Accountability Of a Civil Servant</li> </ul> |     | Its Salient Provisions                                  |
| (4)       Challenges         (5)       Suggestions         45       Municipalities         (1)   |     | Significance  |
| Suggestions       45     Municipalities       (1)  |     |   |
| 45       Municipalities         (1)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (2)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (3)       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (6)       District Planning Committee         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         (1)       Its role         (2)       Inportance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (6)       Integrated Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System <td< td=""><td></td><td></td></td<>  |     |   |
| (1)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (2)       Evolution of Amendment Act Of 1992.         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         46       District Planning Committee         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         47       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         48       Municipal Personnel         (1)       Types de Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         (8)       Public Services         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (3)       Unified Resonnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source   | . , |   |
| (1)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (2)       Evolution of Amendment Act Of 1992.         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         46       District Planning Committee         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         47       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         48       Municipal Personnel         (1)       Types de Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         (8)       Public Services         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (3)       Unified Resonnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source   | 45  | Municipalities  |
| (2)       Evolution Of Urban Bodies         (3)       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         (5)       Salient Features         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         (7)       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (4)       Types         (5)       Solutions         (6)       Integrated Personnel         (7)       External Source         (8)       Municipal Revone Source         (9)       Municipal Revone Source         (1)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revone Source         (6)       Internal Source         (7)       External Source         (8)       Public Services         (9)       Public Services <td></td> <td></td>  |     |   |
| (3)       74th Constitutional Amendment Act Of 1992.         (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         46       District Planning Committee         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         (7)       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (6)       Unified Personnel         (7)       External Source         (8)       Municipal Revenue Source         (9)       Municipal Revenue Source         (10)       Integrated Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (6)       Internal Source         (7)       External Source         (8)       Municipal Revenue Source         (9)       Diblic Services         (1)       Difference betwee   |     | Evolution Of Urban Bodies                               |
| (4)       Types Of Municipalities         (5)       Salient Features         46       District Planning Committee         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         (4)       Limitations         (4)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (6)       Integrated Personnel System         (1)       Types         (2)       Separate Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal Source         (7)       External Source         (7)       External Source         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (3)       Civil Services         (3)       Civil Services <td< td=""><td></td><td></td></td<>   |     |   |
| (5)       Salient Features         46       District Planning Committee         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         (7)       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         48       Municipal Personnel         (1)       Types         (2)       Separate Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         (8)       Public Services         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (3)       Civil Services         (4)       Difference between         (5)       Municipal Reverue Source         (6)       Accountability Of a Civil Serv   |     |   |
| 46       District Planning Committee         (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         47         Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         48         Municipal Personnel         (1)       Types         (2)       Separate Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         49       Public Services         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (3)       Civil Services         (3)       Civil Services         (4)       Government Services         (5)       Characterist  |     |   |
| (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         47       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         48       Municipal Personnel         (1)       Types         (2)       Separate Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         (8)       Public Services         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (4)       Difference between         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (3)       Civil Services         (4)       Government Services  | (-) |   |
| (1)       The Composition         (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         47       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         48       Municipal Personnel         (1)       Types         (2)       Separate Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         (8)       Public Services         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (4)       Difference between         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (3)       Civil Services         (4)       Government Services  | 46  | District Planning Committee                             |
| (2)       The Manner Of Election         (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         47       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         (1)       Types         (2)       Separate Personnel         (1)       Types         (2)       Separate Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (3)       Civil Services         (4)       Government Services         (5)       Characteristics of Bureaucracy         (6)       Accountability Of a Civil Servant   |     |   |
| (3)       The Functions         (4)       Limitations         (4)       Limitations         (3)       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         48       Municipal Personnel         (1)       Types         (2)       Separate Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System:         (4)       Integrated Personnel System:         (3)       Unified Personnel System:         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (3)       Civil Services         (4)       Government Services         (5)       Characteristics of Bureaucracy         (6)       Accountabili   |     |   |
| (4)       Limitations         47       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         48       Municipal Personnel         (1)       Types         (2)       Separate Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (3)       Unified Revenue System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         49       Public Services         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (3)       Civil Services         (4)       Government Services         (5)       Characteristics of Bureaucracy         (6)       Accountability Of a Civil Servant  |     |   |
| 47       Office of Mayor         (1)       Its role         (2)       Importance         (3)       Powers and functions         (4)       Issues         (5)       Solutions         48         Municipal Personnel         (1)       Types         (2)       Separate Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (3)       Unified Personnel System         (4)       Integrated Personnel System         (5)       Municipal Revenue Source         (6)       Internal source         (7)       External Source         49       Public Services         (1)       Difference between         (2)       Public Services         (3)       Civil Services         (3)       Civil Services         (4)       Government Services         (5)       Characteristics of Bureaucracy         (6)       Accountability Of a Civil Servant  |     |   |
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| (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)         (10)         97         (1)         (2)         (3)         98         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)   | RTI Vs Judiciary         Central Public Information Officer, Vs Subhash Chandra Agarwal Case         RTI Vs Ngos:         D.A.V. College Trust And Management Society Vs. Director Of Public Instructions Case         RTI Vs Bcci         Political Parties Under RTI Act, 2005         What Is The Issue         Argument In Favour         Argument Against:         Way Forward         Right To Information(Amendment) Act 2019         Salient Provisions         Issues         Way Forward-         Central Information Commission         Establishment,         Composition         Appointment         Qualifications         Terms & Removal Condition Of Service   |
| $\begin{array}{c} (1) \\ (2) \\ (3) \\ (4) \\ (5) \\ (6) \\ (7) \\ (8) \\ (9) \\ (10) \\ \\ \hline \\ 97 \\ (1) \\ (2) \\ (3) \\ \\ \hline \\ 98 \\ (1) \\ (2) \\ (3) \\ \\ (4) \\ (5) \\ (6) \\ (7) \\ \\ \end{array}$  | RTI Vs Judiciary         Central Public Information Officer, Vs Subhash Chandra Agarwal Case         RTI Vs Ngos:         D.A.V. College Trust And Management Society Vs. Director Of Public Instructions Case         RTI Vs Bcci         Political Parties Under RTI Act, 2005         What Is The Issue         Argument In Favour         Argument Against:         Way Forward         Right To Information(Amendment) Act 2019         Salient Provisions         Issues         Way Forward-         Central Information Commission         Establishment,         Composition         Appointment         Qualifications         Terms & Removal Condition Of Service         Salary And Allowances         Powers And Functions-   |
| (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)         (10)         97         (1)         (2)         (3)         98         (1)         (2)         (3)         98         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)                          | RTI Vs Judiciary         Central Public Information Officer, Vs Subhash Chandra Agarwal Case         RTI Vs Ngos:         D.A.V. College Trust And Management Society Vs. Director Of Public Instructions Case         RTI Vs Bcci         Political Parties Under RTI Act, 2005         What Is The Issue         Argument In Favour         Argument Against:         Way Forward         Right To Information(Amendment) Act 2019         Salient Provisions         Issues         Way Forward-         Central Information Commission         Establishment,         Composition         Appointment         Qualifications         Terms & Removal Condition Of Service         Salary And Allowances         Powers And Functions-         Inquire Into a Complaint  |
| (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)         (10)         97         (1)         (2)         (3)         98         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)   | RTI Vs Judiciary         Central Public Information Officer, Vs Subhash Chandra Agarwal Case         RTI Vs Ngos:         D.A.V. College Trust And Management Society Vs. Director Of Public Instructions Case         RTI Vs Bcci         Political Parties Under RTI Act, 2005         What Is The Issue         Argument In Favour         Argument Against:         Way Forward         Salient Provisions         Issues         Way Forward         Central Information(Amendment) Act 2019         Salient Provisions         Issues         Way Forward-         Central Information Commission         Establishment,         Composition         Appointment         Qualifications         Terms & Removal Condition Of Service         Salary And Allowances         Powers And Functions-         Inquire Into a Complaint         Power Of Suo-Moto |
| (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)         (10)         97         (1)         (2)         (3)         98         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)         (10)  | RTI Vs Judiciary         Central Public Information Officer, Vs Subhash Chandra Agarwal Case         RTI Vs Ngos:         D.A.V. College Trust And Management Society Vs. Director Of Public Instructions Case         RTI Vs Bacci         Political Parties Under RTI Act, 2005         What Is The Issue         Argument In Favour         Argument Rajainst:         Way Forward         Right To Information(Amendment) Act 2019         Salient Provisions         Issues         Way Forward-         Central Information Commission         Establishment,         Composition         Appointment         Qualifications         Terms & Removal Condition Of Service         Salary And Allowances         Powers And Functions-         Inquire Into a Complaint         Powers Of a Civil Court  |
| (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)         (10)         97         (1)         (2)         (3)         98         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)   | RTI Vs Judiciary         Central Public Information Officer, Vs Subhash Chandra Agarwal Case         RTI Vs Ngos:         D.A.V. College Trust And Management Society Vs. Director Of Public Instructions Case         RTI Vs Bcci         Political Parties Under RTI Act, 2005         What Is The Issue         Argument In Favour         Argument Against:         Way Forward         Salient Provisions         Issues         Way Forward         Central Information(Amendment) Act 2019         Salient Provisions         Issues         Way Forward-         Central Information Commission         Establishment,         Composition         Appointment         Qualifications         Terms & Removal Condition Of Service         Salary And Allowances         Powers And Functions-         Inquire Into a Complaint         Power Of Suo-Moto |
| (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)         (10)         97         (1)         (2)         (3)         98         (1)         (2)         (3)         98         (1)         (2)         (3)         (4)         (5)         (6)         (7)         (8)         (9)         (10) | RTI Vs Judiciary         Central Public Information Officer, Vs Subhash Chandra Agarwal Case         RTI Vs Ngos:         D.A.V. College Trust And Management Society Vs. Director Of Public Instructions Case         RTI Vs Bacci         Political Parties Under RTI Act, 2005         What Is The Issue         Argument In Favour         Argument Rajainst:         Way Forward         Right To Information(Amendment) Act 2019         Salient Provisions         Issues         Way Forward-         Central Information Commission         Establishment,         Composition         Appointment         Qualifications         Terms & Removal Condition Of Service         Salary And Allowances         Powers And Functions-         Inquire Into a Complaint         Powers Of a Civil Court  |

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|--|----------|---|
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| (4)         Salary & Allowances           100         Accountability:           111         Its Meaning           122         Components:           133         Types Of Accountability:           143         Methods Of Ensuring Accountability:           154         Institutions For Extracting Accountability           155         Institutions For Extracting Accountability           166         Accountability           177         Importance Of Accountability           188         Challenges           190         Steps That Should Be Taken To Ensure Accountability           180         Challenges           191         Social Accountability           192         Zod Arc Recommendations           193         Types Of Social Accountability           194         Components Of Social Accountability           195         Features           196         Components           197         Focial Audit           198         Types Of Social Audit           199         Origin           191         Oscial Audit           191         Social Audit           191         Social Audit           191         Social Audit                                |          |   |
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| [1]       Its Meaning         [2]       Components-         [3]       Types Of Accountability-         [4]       Methods Of Ensuring Accountability Of Public Servants         [6]       Accountability Transparency Relationship         [7]       Importance Of Accountability         [8]       Challenges         [9]       Steps That Should Be Taken To Ensure Accountability         [10]       Social Accountability         [11]       Components Of Social Accountability         [12]       Social Accountability         [13]       Components Of Social Accountability         [14]       Meaning         [26]       Features         [37]       Types Of Audit:         [40]       Components Of Social Accountability         [50]       Features         [6]       Plans of Social Audit         [7]       Social Audit         [8]       Types Of Audit:         [9]       Origin         [10]       Discial Audit Cycle         [8]       Steps         [9]       Origin         [10]       Discial Audit Cycle         [11]       Need         [12]       Signiffcance         [13]   | 100      | Accountability:                                     |
| [2]       Components-         [3]       Types Of Accountability-         [4]       Methods Of Ensuring Accountability Of Public Servants         [6]       Accountability - Transparency Relationship         [7]       Importance Of Accountability         [8]       Challenges         [9]       Steps That Should Be Taken To Ensure Accountability         [10]       2nd Arc Recommediations         [11]       Social Accountability         [12]       Components Of Social Accountability         [13]       Social Accountability         [14]       Components Of Social Accountability         [15]       Principles Of Social Accountability         [16]       Meaning         [17]       Main Principles Of Social Accountability         [28]       Features         [39]       Types Of Audit:         [40]       Components         [51]       Principles Of Social Audit         [62]       Principles Of Social Audit         [73]       Social Audit         [74]       Social Audit         [75]       Principles Of Social Audit         [76]       Social Audit         [77]       Social Audit         [78]       Significance                                  |          |   |
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| (4)       Methods Of Ensuring Accountability Of Public Servants         (5)       Institutions For Extracting Accountability Of Public Servants         (6)       Accountability - Transparency Relationship         (7)       Importance Of Accountability         (8)       Challenges         (9)       Steps That Should Be Taken To Ensure Accountability         (10)       Znd Arc Recommendations         (11)       Components Of Social Accountability         (22)       Main Principles Of Social Accountability         (23)       Main Principles Of Social Accountability         (24)       Main Principles Of Social Accountability         (25)       Features         (36)       Types Of Audit:         (4)       Components         (5)       Principles Of Social Audit:         (7)       Social Audit Countability         (7)       Social Audit         (7)       Social Audit         (7)       Social Audit         (8)       Steps         (9)       Origin         (10)       Objectives         (11)       Need         (12)       Significance         (13)       Limitations         (14)       May Forward   |          |   |
| (5)       Institutions For Extracting Accountability Of Public Servants         (6)       Accountability - Transparency Relationship         (7)       Importance Of Accountability         (8)       Challenges         (9)       Step That Should Be Taken To Ensure Accountability         (10)       2 and Arc Recommendations         101       Social Accountability         (1)       Components Of Social Accountability         (2)       Main Principles Of Social Accountability         (1)       Meaning         (2)       Features         (3)       Types Of Audit         (4)       Components         (5)       Principles Of Social Audit         (7)       Social Audit         (7)       Social Audit         (8)       Steps         (9)       Origin         (10)       Objectives         (11)       Need         (12)       Significance         (13)       Limitations         (14)       Way Forward         (15)       Social Audit In Mgnrega         (16)       Mgnrega: Issues/Challenges With Social Audits         (17)       Social Audit In Mgnrega         (18)       Clasisflication-  |          |   |
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| (?)       Importance Of Accountability         (8)       Challenges         (9)       Steps That Should Be Taken To Ensure Accountability         (10)       2nd Arc Recommendations         101       Social Accountability         (1)       Components Of Social Accountability         (2)       Main Principies Of Social Accountability         (1)       Main Principies Of Social Accountability         (2)       Social Audit         (1)       Meaning         (2)       Features         (3)       Types Of Audit:         (4)       Components         (5)       Principies Of Social Audit:         (6)       Pillars Of Social Audit         (7)       Social Audit Cycle         (8)       Steps         (9)       Origin         (10)       Objectives         (11)       Need         (12)       Significance         (13)       Limitations         (14)       Way Forward         (15)       Social Audit In Manrega         (16)       Marrega: Issues/Challenges With Social Audits         (17)       Meaning         (20)       Types         (31)       Meaning <td></td> <td></td>   |          |   |
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| (1)       Components Of Social Accountability         (2)       Main Principles Of Social Accountability         102       Social Audit         (1)       Meaning         (2)       Features         (3)       Types Of Audit:         (4)       Components         (5)       Principles Of Social Audit:         (6)       Pillars Of Social Audit         (7)       Social Audit Cycle         (8)       Steps         (9)       Origin         (10)       Objectives         (11)       Need         (12)       Significance         (13)       Limitations         (14)       Way Forward         (15)       Social Audit In Mgnrega         (16)       Mgnrega: Issues/Challenges With Social Audits         103       Civil Societies         (14)       Way Forward         (15)       Social Audit In Mgnrega         (16)       Mgnrega: Issues/Challenges With Social Audits         104       Moneding         (2)       Types         (3)       Civil Society Importance         (5)       Civil Society Importance         (6)       Civil Society Importance   |          |   |
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| IO2       Social Audit         (1)       Meaning         (2)       Features         (3)       Types Of Audit:         (4)       Components         (5)       Principles Of Social Audit:         (6)       Pillars Of Social Audit         (7)       Social Audit Cycle         (8)       Steps         (9)       Origin         (10)       Objectives         (11)       Need         (12)       Significance         (13)       Limitations         (14)       Way Forward         (15)       Social Audit In Mgnrega         (16)       Mgnrega: Issue/Challenges With Social Audits         103       Civil Societies         (1)       Meaning         (2)       Types         (3)       Classification-         (4)       Civil Society Role         104       Non-Governmental Organizations (Ngos)         (1)       Meaning         (2)       Characteristics         (3)       Classification-         (4)       Characteristics         (3)       Characteristics         (3)       Characteristics         (3) <t< td=""><td></td><td></td></t<>   |          |   |
| (1)         Meaning           (2)         Features           (3)         Types Of Audit:           (4)         Components           (5)         Principles Of Social Audit:           (6)         Pillars Of Social Audit           (7)         Social Audit Cycle           (8)         Steps           (9)         Origin           (10)         Objectives           (11)         Need           (12)         Significance           (13)         Limitations           (14)         Way Forward           (15)         Social Audit In Mgnrega           (16)         Mgnrega: Issues/Challenges With Social Audits           (17)         Meaning           (18)         Givil Societies           (10)         Meaning           (2)         Types           (3)         Classification-           (4)         Civil Society Importance           (5)         Civil Society Role           104         Non-Governmental Organizations (Ngos)           (1)         Meaning           (2)         Characteristics           (3)         Classification of Ngos           (1)         Meaning </td <td>(2)</td> <td>Main Principles Of Social Accountability</td>                    | (2)      | Main Principles Of Social Accountability            |
| (1)         Meaning           (2)         Features           (3)         Types Of Audit:           (4)         Components           (5)         Principles Of Social Audit:           (6)         Pillars Of Social Audit           (7)         Social Audit Cycle           (8)         Steps           (9)         Origin           (10)         Objectives           (11)         Need           (12)         Significance           (13)         Limitations           (14)         Way Forward           (15)         Social Audit In Mgnrega           (16)         Mgnrega: Issues/Challenges With Social Audits           (17)         Meaning           (18)         Givil Societies           (10)         Meaning           (2)         Types           (3)         Classification-           (4)         Civil Society Importance           (5)         Civil Society Role           104         Non-Governmental Organizations (Ngos)           (1)         Meaning           (2)         Characteristics           (3)         Classification of Ngos           (1)         Meaning </td <td></td> <td></td>   |          |   |
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| (3)       Types Of Audit:         (4)       Components         (5)       Principles Of Social Audit         (6)       Pillars Of Social Audit         (7)       Social Audit Cycle         (8)       Steps         (9)       Origin         (10)       Objectives         (11)       Need         (12)       Significance         (13)       Limitations         (14)       Way Forward         (15)       Social Audit In Mgnrega         (16)       Mgnrega: Issues/Challenges With Social Audits         103       Civil Societies         (11)       Meaning         (2)       Types         (3)       Classification-         (4)       Givil Society Importance         (5)       Civil Society Role         104       Non-Governmental Organizations (Ngos)         (1)       Meaning         (2)       Characteristics         (3)       Types         (4)       Registration of Ngos         (5)       Civil Society Role         104       Non-Governmental Organizations (Ngos)         (1)       Meaning         (2)       Characteristics </td <td></td> <td></td>  |          |   |
| (4)         Components           (5)         Principles Of Social Audit:           (6)         Pillars of Social Audit           (7)         Social Audit Cycle           (8)         Steps           (9)         Origin           (10)         Objectives           (11)         Need           (12)         Significance           (13)         Limitations           (14)         Way Forward           (15)         Social Audit In Mgnrega           (16)         Mgnrega: Issues/Challenges With Social Audits           103         Civil Societies           (11)         Meaning           (22)         Types           (33)         Classification-           (4)         Civil Society Importance           (5)         Civil Society Importance           (5)         Civil Society Role           104         Non-Governmental Organizations (Ngos)           (1)         Meaning           (2)         Characteristics           (3)         Types           (4)         Registration Of Ngos           (5)         Constitutional Provisions For Ngos-           (6)         Role Of Ngos In Development  |          |   |
| (5)       Principles Of Social Audit:         (6)       Pillars Of Social Audit         (7)       Social Audit Cycle         (8)       Steps         (9)       Origin         (10)       Objectives         (11)       Need         (12)       Significance         (13)       Limitations         (14)       Way Forward         (15)       Social Audit In Mgnrega         (16)       Mgnrega: Issues/Challenges With Social Audits         103       Civil Societies         (11)       Meaning         (2)       Types         (3)       Classification-         (4)       Civil Society Role         104       Non-Governmental Organizations (Ngos)         (1)       Meaning         (2)       Characteristics         (3)       Cisification-         (4)       Civil Society Role         104       Non-Governmental Organizations (Ngos)         (1)       Meaning         (2)       Characteristics         (3)       Types         (4)       Registration Of Ngos         (5)       Constitutional Provisions For Ngos-         (6)       Role Of Ngos   |          |   |
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| (4)<br>5.<br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br>(8)<br>(9)<br>(10)<br>6.<br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)                      | Their Composition Headquarters Evolution Aim and objective Principles of its functioning         Recent developments Significance Limitations /challenges/issues Solutions         INDIA AND SOUTH EAST ASIA         India and Singapore         India and Vietnam         India Thialand and Indonesia         India-Myanmar Relations         Rohingya         Mekong-Ganga Cooperation         Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)         RCEP         East Asia Summit (EAS)         ASEAN+3         India and Japan         India and South Korea.         India and South Korea.  |
| (4)<br>5.<br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br>(8)<br>(9)<br>(10)<br>6.<br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)               | Their Composition Headquarters Evolution Aim and objective Principles of its functioning         Recent developments Significance Limitations /challenges/issues Solutions         INDIA AND SOUTH EAST ASIA         India and Singapore         India and Vietnam         India Thialand and Indonesia         India-Myanmar Relations         Rohingya         Mekong-Ganga Cooperation         Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)         RCEP         East Asia Summit (EAS)         ASEAN+3         India and Japan         India and South Korea.         India -Australia         The Concept of Indo-Pacific                            |
| (4)<br>5.<br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br>(8)<br>(9)<br>(10)<br>6.<br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(4)<br>(5) | Their Composition Headquarters Evolution Aim and objective Principles of its functioning         Recent developments Significance Limitations /challenges/issues Solutions         INDIA AND SOUTH EAST ASIA         India and Singapore         India and Vietnam         India Thialand and Indonesia         India-Myanmar Relations         Rohingya         Mekong-Ganga Cooperation         Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)         RCEP         East Asia Summit (EAS)         ASEAN+3         India and South Korea.         India and South Korea.         India-Australia         The Concept of Indo-Pacific         Significance |
| (4)<br>5.<br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)<br>(5)<br>(6)<br>(7)<br>(8)<br>(9)<br>(10)<br>6.<br>(1)<br>(2)<br>(3)<br>(4)               | Their Composition Headquarters Evolution Aim and objective Principles of its functioning         Recent developments Significance Limitations /challenges/issues Solutions         INDIA AND SOUTH EAST ASIA         India and Singapore         India and Vietnam         India Thialand and Indonesia         India-Myanmar Relations         Rohingya         Mekong-Ganga Cooperation         Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)         RCEP         East Asia Summit (EAS)         ASEAN+3         India and Japan         India and South Korea.         India -Australia         The Concept of Indo-Pacific                            |

| (7)  | India's Role  |
|------|---|
| (8)  | India-Mauritius   |
| (9)  | India-Seychelles.   |
| (10) | Project Mausam-   |
| (10) | Concept of Blue Economy   |
| (11) | Indian Ocean Rim Association (IORA)   |
|      |   |
| (13) | Indian Ocean Naval Symposium (IONS)   |
| 7.   | INDIA AND WEST ASIA   |
| (1)  | The GCC   |
| (1)  | India's Look West Policy:   |
| (3)  | India-Saudi Arabia .  |
| (4)  | India-UAE   |
| (5)  | India-OAL   |
| (6)  | The Chabahar Port   |
| (7)  | India-Israel.   |
| (8)  | India-Israel.   |
| (8)  |   |
| (9)  | Concept of De-Hyphenation   |
| 8.   | India and Central Asia  |
| (1)  | India-Tajikistan  |
| (2)  | India-Turkmenistan  |
| (3)  | India-Kazakhstan  |
| (4)  | India-Uzbekistan  |
| (5)  | India-Kyrgyzstan  |
| (6)  | Ashgabat Agreement.   |
| (7)  | The Connect Central Asia Policy.  |
| (8)  | Shanghai Cooperation Organisation   |
| (9)  | India and Russia  |
| (10) | Concepts of RIC AND JAI   |
| (10) | Russia Ukraine War  |
| (11) | The International North South Transport Corridor (INSTC)                          |
| (12) |   |
| 9.   | Europe  |
| (1)  | India and France  |
| (2)  | India-Germany.  |
| (3)  | India and United Kingdom  |
| (4)  | Brexit  |
| (5)  | India and the European Union  |
| (0)  |   |
| 10.  | INDIA AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  |
|      |   |
| (1)  | The Civil Nuclear Deal  |
| (2)  | General Security Of Military Information Agreement (GSOMIA),                      |
| (2)  | Logistics Support Agroomont (LSA)   |
| (3)  | Logistics Support Agreement (LSA),  |
| (4)  | Communications Interoperability and Security Memorandum of Agreement (CISMOA)     |
| (5)  | and<br>Basic Exchange and Cooperation Agreement for Geo-spatial Cooperation (BECA |
| (0)  |   |
| (6)  | H1b visa Issue etc  |
| (7)  | India and Latin America/South America:  |
| (8)  | India and Africa .  |
| (9)  | The Asia Africa Growth Corridor   |
| 11.  | ORGANISATIONS, GROUPINGS AND INSTITUTIONS   |
| (1)  | United Nations Organisation   |
| (1)  | United Nations Organisation   |

| (2)  | UN General Assembly  |
|------|--|
| (3)  | UN The Security Council.   |
| (4)  | UN Economic and Social Council   |
| (5)  | UN Trusteeship Council   |
| (6)  | UN Secretariat   |
| (7)  | The International Court of Justice.                                      |
| (8)  | UN Reforms   |
| (9)  | India's Case of Permanent Membership of the Security Council             |
|      |  |
| (10) | FAO: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations             |
| (11) | ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization                          |
| (12) | IFAD: International Fund for Agricultural Development                    |
| (13) | ILO: International Labour Organization                                   |
| (14) | IMF: International Monetary Fund   |
| (15) | IMO: International Maritime Organization                                 |
| (16) | ITU: International Telecommunication Union                               |
| (17) | UNESCO: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization |
| (18) | UNIDO: United Nations Industrial Development Organization                |
| (19) | UNWTO: World Tourism Organization  |
| (20) | UPU: Universal Postal Union  |
| (20) | WHO: World Health Organization   |
| (22) | WIPO: World Intellectual Property Organization                           |
| (22) | WMO: World Meteorological Organization                                   |
| (24) | World Bank Group   |
| (24) | IBRD: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development              |
| (26) | IDA: International Development Association                               |
| (27) | IFC: International Finance Corporation                                   |
| (28) | The Permanent Court of Arbitration                                       |
| (29) | The International Criminal Court   |
| (30) | The Bretton Woods Institutions: IMF and the World Bank                   |
| (31) | International Monitory Fund  |
| (32) | The World Bank   |
| (33) | The WTO  |
| (34) | Asian Development Bank (ADB)   |
| (35) | Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)            |
| (36) | BRICS: Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa                     |
| (37) | New Development Bank   |
| (38) | Contingency Relief Arrangement (CRA)                                     |
| (39) | The Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB)                          |
| (40) | IBSA Forum   |
| (41) | Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)                 |
| (42) | The Organisation of Islamic Cooperation (OIC)                            |
| (43) | The Commonwealth   |
| (44) | G-20   |
| (45) | G-7  |
| (46) | G-77.  |
| (47) | Their Composition Headquarters Evolution Aim and objective Functions     |
|      |  |

| 12.        | Treaties/Conventions/Protocols/Agreements                                       |
|------------|---|
| (1)        | Concepts of Global Commons  |
| (2)        | United Nations Convention on The Laws of The Sea (UNCLOS)                       |
| (3)        | UNCLOS Maritime Zones   |
| (4)        | Concept of -Territorial Sea Contiguous Zone Exclusive Economic Zone Continental |
| ( )        | Shelf High Sea  |
| (5)        | The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS)                       |
| (6)        | The Outer Space Treaty  |
| (7)        | The Antarctica Treaty   |
| (8)        | The Arctic Council  |
| (9)        | The International Solar Alliance  |
| (10)       | International Energy Agency (IEA)   |
|            |   |
| 13.        | Security  |
| (1)        | India's Nuclear Policy  |
| (2)        | MECR  |
| (3)        | Wassenaar Arrangement   |
| (4)        | The Nuclear Suppliers Group (NSG)   |
| (5)        | The Australia Group (AG)  |
| (6)        | MTCR  |
| (7)        | The NPT   |
| (8)        | Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT)                                    |
| (9)        | Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons                                    |
| (10)       | The Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW)                 |
| (11)       | The International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)                                   |
| (12)       | Nuclear Security Summit   |
| 14.        | The Indian's Diaspora   |
| (1)        | Definition  |
| (2)        | Pattern   |
| (3)        | Characteristics.  |
| (4)        | Waves of Migrations   |
| (5)        | Status, Success and Future  |
| (6)        | Issues and Challenges   |
| (7)        | Government Policy and Steps   |
|            |   |
| <u>15.</u> | Key Issues/Conflict   |
| (1)        | The North Korean Issue  |
| (2)        | The Syrian Issue  |
| (3)        | Yemen Conflict  |
| (4)        | Migration Crisis in Europe  |
| (5)        | Rising Protectionism  |
| (6)        | Senkaku Island Dispute  |
| (7)        | Kuril Islands Dispute   |
| (8)        | The Palestinian Issue   |