

An Institute for IAS Exam (By a Group of JNUites)

Web: www.L2a.in Email: info@L2A.in

Contact: +91-11-40109834; +91-11-49982913

ANTHROPOLOGY Test Series 10=8+2

CSE-2022 Online/Offline SCHEDULE – CSE-2023- (please check on page no.16)
From 10th June 2023

AL2A Achieving Aspirations

CONGRATULATIONS TO OUR SELECTED CANDIDATES-2022

	AIR 07		AIR 08				
WASEEM AHMAD BHAT		ANIRUDDH YADAV					
Rank 19	Rank 33	Rank 40	Rank 55	Rank 68	Rank 78	Rank 82	Rank 84
Laghima Tiwari	THARUN PATNAIK MADALA	ASHRITH SHAKHAMURI	H S BHAVANA	UTKARSH UJJWAL	UTKARSH KUMAR	NIRMAL KUMAR	NAVEED AHSAN BHAT
Rank 104	Rank 116	Rank 119	Rank 121	Rank 152	Rank 153	Rank 155	Rank 183
VAIBHAV PRIYA	AASHNA CHAUDHARY	MAYANK MADHAV	PK SIDHARTH RAMKUMAR	SHUBHAM JAIN	HARSH BARDHAN	Melvyn Varghese	RUSHIKESH HANUMANT SHIDDE
Rank 206	Rank 221	Rank 235	Rank 243	Rank 276	Rank 290	Rank 291	Rank 294
MEHTA KEVAL NILESH	HARSHA PRIYANVADA	SIVA RANJINI	KPS SAHITHYA	AJAY YADAV	PEBIA LEGO	ESHANI ANAND	Rishabh Singh
Rank 314	Rank 334	Rank 339	Rank 452	Rank 462	Rank 471	Rank 481	Rank 494
MANIL BEJOTRA	AYUSHI PRADHAN	AAKANSHA SINGH	SANGE PALLAVI SANGRAM	BOLLIPALLI VINUTNA	RAVI MEENA	MANISH KANSAL	RAHUL BALHARA
Rank 530	Rank 532	Rank 550	Rank 554	Rank 572	Rank 606	Rank 611	Rank 617
SHUBHANGI SUDARSHAN KERAN	SHRUTI KAMBOJ	REPUDI NAVEEN CHAKRavarthi	M BHARGAV	SAKSHI MOHAN	NEHA GOYAL	Manav shreshtha	MEGHANA IN
Rank 630	Rank 643	Rank 686	Rank 688	Rank 791	Rank 836	Rank 870	Rank 904
DEEPTHI CHOWHAN	PATIL ASHISH ASHOK	RAHUL R	SHUBHAM MISHRA	Shivam Tashi Dhawa	SHEETAL BHAGAT	Gurpreet Kaur	Bhavanaben Vadher

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For straight 6 years



Our students have secured highest marks in Anthropology from CSE 2016 onwards

		
Ashima Mittal, CSE-2016, 322 Marks	Ayush Sinha, CSE-2017, 350 Marks	Laxmi N, CSE-2018, 362 Marks,
		
Siva Gopal Reddy, CSE-2019, 298 Marks	Ishant Jaswal, CSE-2020, 322 Marks	

Special congratulations to NARAYAN AMIT for securing highest marks - 306, in Anthropology CSE 2021

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ADMISSION OPEN - BOOK YOUR SEAT NOW

ANTHROPOLOGY - CLASSES & TEST SERIES
SOCIOLOGY- CLASSES & TEST SERIES, GS MAINS

CONGRATULATIONS

to Our CSE-2020 Selected Candidates

OUR STUDENTS SECURED HIGHEST SCORES IN ANTHROPOLOGY



SHUBHAM KUMAR
AIR - 01
MARKS - 320



ISHANT JASWAL
AIR - 80
MARKS - 322



APALA
MISHRA
AIR - 9



RADHIKA
GUPTA
AIR-18



SHASHWAT
TRIPURARI
AIR-19



JAGAT SAI
RALLAPALLI
AIR-32



VIDHU
SHEKHAR
AIR-54



JAYANT SINGH
RATHORE
AIR-59



PARIKSHIT
THOUDAM
AIR-60



KALPESH
KUMAR SHARMA
AIR-73



SHRISTI
SINGH
AIR-78



RICKY
AGARWAL
AIR-87



C YASHWANT
KUMAR REDDY
AIR-93



VINAYAK
MAHAMUNI
AIR-95



SHUBHANK
MISHRA
AIR-107



PRASHANT
KIRAN
AIR-114



B CHANDRA-
KANT REDDY
AIR-120



ANSHUL
JAIN
AIR-122



D DARSHAN
PRAKASHCHAND
AIR-138



HIMANSHU
GUPTA
AIR-139



ROHAN
JHA
AIR-164



SHANTANU
KUMAR JHA
AIR-212



SHIV NARAYAN
SHARMA
AIR-220



WASEEM
AHMAD BHAT
AIR-225



RINKU
AIR-259



NARAYAN
AMIT
AIR-290



HARSHA
PRIYAMVADA
AIR-303



INDRASHIS
DATTA
AIR-318



SHASHVAT
SANGWAN
AIR-320



ABHISHEK
SAINI
AIR-327



DIVA ARJUN
GUNDE
AIR-338



MEGHA
JAIN
AIR-354



SAGAR
WADI
AIR-385



SAURABH
SINGH
AIR-411



HARI
PRASHANT
AIR-419



ABHISHEK
YADAV
AIR-440



GAURAV
GOSWAMI
AIR-443



SHUBHAM
NAGARGOJE
AIR-453



MALASHREE
M V
AIR-504



SHUBHAM
YADAV
AIR-552



SWATI
RATNA S
AIR-580



RAGHVENDRA
MEENA
AIR-588



RAJAT
KUNDGIR
AIR-602



MAHIMA
MADAN
AIR-612



SHIVHAR
MORE
AIR-649



LALITESH
KUMAR MEENA
AIR-655



SHREYA
CHOWDHARY
AIR-675



VEGINI
EADULA
AIR-686



HARIKA
NELLI
AIR-700



JUVVANAPUDI
MAHESH
AIR-717



SEETAL
BHAGAT
AIR-743

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ANTHROPOLOGY

CONGRATULATIONS OUR SELECTIONS CSE-2019



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ANTHROPOLOGY



RANK 02
Akshat Jain
(CSE-2018)



RANK 03
Sachin Gupta
(CSE-2017)



RANK 04
Shreyans Kumat
(CSE-2018)



RANK 06
Koya Sree Harsha
(CSE-2017)



RANK 07
Ayush Sinha
(CSE-2017)



RANK 12
Ashima Mittal
(CSE-2017)



RANK 13
VARNIT NEGI
(CSE-2018)



RANK 17
R S SANKANUR
(CSE-2018)

TOP 5 RANKS & 5 TOP HIGHEST MARKS IN CSE-2017&2018

**Highest Score - 362
IN CSE - 2018**



Test series are most important in providing sufficient confidence to crack the civil service. I am glad that I made the right choice by joining L2A.
Guruji's inputs at the right time helped me write better answers and crack the civil service with my first attempt in Anthropology.
Thank you sir.

**Highest Score - 350
IN CSE - 2017**

Before joining L2A
CSE-2016 Marks 293



RANK 07
AYUSH SINHA
After joining L2A
CSE-2017 Marks 350

I joined L2A test series in 2017 in an attempt to improve my marks in Anthropology. Under Guruji's guidance, I secured AIR 7 in CSE-2017. His guidance, friendly attitude, which helped me improve answers writing. The special classes & discussions also helped him refine my answers with important value addition, including case studies. A heartfelt thanks to Guruji & L2A whose guidance has made a great difference to my work in Anthropology and preparation for Civil Services Examination.

Ayush Sinha
20.07.18
Rank - 7, CSE-2017

MANY OF OUR STUDENTS GOT 300+



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ANTHROPOLOGY

OUR SELECTIONS CSE-2018

HIGHEST SCORE EVER- 362, by Lakshmi.N; AIR- 45



Rank 02

Marks-335

AKSHAT JAIN



Rank 04

Marks-313

SHREYANS KUMAT



Rank 13

Marks-331
Varnit Negi



Rank 17

Marks-292
Rahul Sankarur



Rank 45

Marks-362
Lakshmi N



Rank 53

Marks-287
Sumit Kumar



Rank 70

Marks-292
Suraj Patel



Rank 75

Marks-302
M Naveen



Rank 149

Marks-278
S.N. Sharma



Rank 159

Marks-327
Ram Niwas



Rank 173

Marks-312
Vidhu Shekhar



Rank 178

Marks-298
Arpit Bohra



Rank 184

Marks-282
Shubhank Mishra



Rank 231

Marks-325
Yogesh Patil



Rank 237

Marks-298
Shiv Neharika



Rank 261

Marks-306
Sayyed Riyaj



Rank 285

Marks-307
Anshul Jain



Rank 495

Marks-316
Manjunath R



Rank 513

Marks-270
Shashank Singh



Rank 520

Marks-268
Arshi Aadil



Rank 558

Marks-265
Rishikesh Meena



Rank 559

Marks-276
Dheeraj Kumar



Rank 566

Marks-271
Deepan MN



Rank 568

Marks-285
Hari Prasanth



Rank 582

Marks-291
Sharanya P



Rank 601

Marks-265
Shubham Arya



Rank 645

Marks-295
Taposh Basumatary



Rank 689

Marks-287
Lalitesh Meena



Rank 695

Marks-285
K. Shashikant



Rank 711

Marks-270
Ashok Kumar



Rank 712

Marks-270
Surepalli Srinivas



Rank 721

Marks-261
Tejas Mahire

Regular Batch & Test Series
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ANTHROPOLOGY

Congratulations to our successful candidates CSE-2017

4 Out of Top 5 RANKS in ANTHRO

3 RANKS Among Top 10

Highest Scorer in Anthro

						
RANK 03 MARKS- 339 Sachin Gupta	RANK 06 MARKS- 338 Koya Sree Harsha	RANK 07 MARKS- 350 Ayush Sinha	RANK 12 MARKS- 320 Ashima Mittal	RANK 59 MARKS- 314 Bhuvanesh Patil	RANK 64 MARKS- 320 Swapnil Paul	RANK 93 MARKS- 324 Ketan Garg
						
RANK 143 MARKS- 286 Abhinav Chouksey	RANK 245 MARKS- 302 G Chandesh	RANK 256 MARKS- 307 Bharat Mittal	RANK 278 MARKS- 315 Shiv Narayan Sharma	RANK 280 MARKS- 284 Nikhil Singh	RANK 289 MARKS- 288 Ashutosh Pandey	RANK 291 MARKS- 294 Shubhank Mishra
						
RANK 294 MARKS- 300 Vinodh Patil	RANK 386 MARKS- 291 Anupama Anjali	RANK 432 MARKS- 295 Kirti Goel	RANK 455 MARKS- 266 Svatntra Kumar Agrawal	RANK 458 MARKS- 277 Ekta Katri	RANK 473 MARKS- 265 Anala kamala priya	RANK 475 MARKS- 285 Suraj Patel
						
RANK 493 MARKS- 272 Sumit Kumar	RANK 504 Varnit Negi	RANK 519 MARKS- 276 Ayushi Rai,	RANK 531 MARKS- 304 Abhilash Baddur	RANK 532 MARKS- 309 Tapdiya Shrikant	RANK 547 MARKS- 308 Rickey Agarwal	RANK 607 MARKS- 293 Krishna kant patel
						
RANK 667 MARKS- 263 Chandan	RANK 668 Hemank Kumar	RANK 718 MARKS- 272 Kundan Kanwaria	RANK 722 MARKS- 284 Suman Yadav	RANK 724 MARKS- 288 Makwana Meet kumar	RANK 726 Eltepu Seshu	RANK 794 MARKS- 293 Ram Niwas Bugalia
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OUR SELECTION CSE-2016



RANK 44
MARKS - 301

Himanshu Jain



RANK 60
MARKS - 292

Rahul



RANK 84
MARKS - 306

Priyanka G



RANK 112
MARKS - 316

Ranjan R Shenoy



RANK 267
MARKS - 276

Pravin Ingawale



RANK 303
MARKS - 271

Akshat Verma



RANK 328
MARKS - 322

Ashima Mittal



RANK 402
MARKS - 281

Vinodh Patil



RANK 431
MARKS - 287

Swapneel Paul



RANK 483
MARKS - 286

Ashish Ujlayan



RANK 502
MARKS - 304

Avatapalli Avinash



RANK 539
MARKS - 285

Yatindra Singh



RANK 543
MARKS - 302

Mopuri Haranath



RANK 556
MARKS - 261

Lavanya



RANK 575
MARKS - 311

Sachin Gupta



RANK 602
MARKS - 285

Suraj Patel



RANK 685
MARKS - 274

Choppa Aditya



RANK 840
MARKS - 266

Santosh Beemaiah



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RANK 760
MARKS - 313

Abhinav Chouksey



RANK 869
MARKS - 260

Hari Prasanth



RANK 1013
MARKS - 292

Kundan Kanwaria

CSE-2015 →



RANK 124

Bondar Siddershwar



RANK 690

Shruti Shejole



RANK 922

Bhanwar Singh

Call: 9821805141, 9868560857

I joined L2A Anthropology mains test series in 2019. Bala Sir's insightful suggestions and meticulous analysis of my answers helped me enrich, innovate and structure my answers well. I secured AIR 261 with 283 marks in my optional. I am very grateful to Bala sir and the entire L2A team for helping me in this journey.

- Preeti Kumari
AIR 261



I joined L2A Anthropology test series in January 2019. Overall I had attempted 7 tests before CSE Mains and it helped me to improve my answers and provided the right simulation for the real exam. Also it helped me to fill the gaps in my preparation and gauge my performance. Some questions were asked directly from the test series.

I am grateful to Bala Sir for his support and guidance.

Thank you Sir and the entire L2A team !!

Regards,

Shubham Kumar

Rank 290, CSE 2019



I joined Anthropology test series

CSE-2019. It helped me to improve my

answer writing skills. The quality of test papers

were upto the mark. precise suggestions by

Bala sir helped me to improve my answer quality

Thank you bala sir and entire
 Staff of L2A.



Regards,
 C. Siva Gopal Reddy
 AIR 263, CSE-2019.

(Signature) 26/10/2020

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I would like to place my gratitude to Bala sir and the entire L2A staff. My success in the exam would not have been possible without L2A's help. I gained several important inputs from their anthropology test series, helping me to raise the quality of my content significantly. Bala sir was always very kind in entertaining my doubts, and suggesting me areas of improvement. His belief in me generated a lot of confidence in my abilities, ultimately giving me an excellent score in the optional subject.

Thank you sir and the entire team.



Yours Truly
Akshat

(Akshat Jain
AIR - 2
UPSC CSE 2018)

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I joined L2A Anthropology Test Series CSE-2018 to practice answer writing and gauge my performance. In the limited number of tests I could attempt, I gained improvement points which became instrumental in my performance. Topper strategies and Topper copies from L2A website helped a lot.

I would like to extend my kind regards to Bala Sir and L2A team for helping me practice, reflect and improve in Anthropology.



Rank 04
Marks-313
SHREYANS KUMAT

Thank You,
Shreyans Kumat
(Rank 4, CSE 2018)



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Anthropology Test Series 8+2 – CSE-2023

1. Programme includes 10 tests on UPSC mains examination pattern
2. Syllabus is divided into small sections and 8 Section-wise tests are held
3. Two full length tests; 1 test for paper-1 & 1 test for paper -2 will be held
4. Each test is followed by Test Discussion classes.
5. Class features – Designed to fetch extra marks and enhance value addition in content of the answers.
 - a. Classes include broad overview of the Question, approach & orientation to the Question's topic.
 - b. Special emphasis on the key words to focus
 - c. Emphasis to identify Topic/Question Specific thinkers
 - d. Providing dynamic inter-linkages
 - e. Focus on presentation and inclusion of Question/topic specific current case studies.
 - f. Emphasis on contemporary relevance and significance of the topics
6. Model answers in PDF format will be provided for all tests,
7. Model answers will not be in complete Q&A format and they can't be treated as a sample answer. Model answers will be broad pointers to the question.

Disclaimer

Aspirants are requested not to enroll with us for just model answers to avoid disappointment later on, this programme is not designed as a content enrichment programme and does not guarantee for content enrichment in anyway.

Our test series is not a predictive test series; we do not guarantee that the same questions of test series will be asked in the Mains examination.

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Total tests 10; 8 Unit Wise tests & 2 Comprehensive Tests

ANTHROPOLOGY MAINS TEST SERIES SCHEDULE ; CSE- 2023				
DATE	TEST	TOPICS	DURATION	MARKS
10 th Jun	TEST-1	Social & Cultural Anthropology-I	3 hours	250
10:30AM		Test Discussion Class 17 th Jun 2:30PM		
17 th Jun	TEST-2	Social & Cultural Anthropology-II	3 hours	250
10:30AM		Test Discussion Class 24 th Jun 2:30PM		
24 th jun	TEST-3	Physical Anthropology -I	3 hours	250
10:30AM		Test Discussion Class 1 st Jul 2:30PM		
1st Jul	TEST-4	Physical Anthropology -II	3 hours	250
10:30AM		Test Discussion Class 8 th Jul 2:30PM		
8 th Jul	TEST-5	Indian Anthropology-I; Indian society	3 hours	250
10:30AM		Test Discussion Class 15 th Jul 2:30PM		
15 th Jul	TEST-6	Indian Anthropology-II; Indian society	3 hours	250
10:30AM		Test Discussion Class 22nd Jul 2:30PM		
22nd Jul	TEST-7	Indian Anthropology-III ; Tribal India	3 hours	250
10:30AM		Test Discussion Class 29th Jul 2:30PM		
29 th Jul	TEST-8	Indian Anthropology-IV; Tribal India	3 hours	250
10:30AM		Test Discussion Class 5 th Aug 2:30PM		
5 th Aug	TEST-9	1 st Comprehensive Test - (Paper – I)	3 hours	250
10:30AM		Test Discussion Class 12 th Aug 2:30PM		
12 th Aug	Test -10	2 nd Comprehensive Test - (Paper - II)	3 hours	250
		Test Discussion Class 12 th Aug 2:30PM		

Students can take tests as per their convenient date & time. However evaluation time taken per each test is 12 days.



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Please note for students who write all 10 test in 10 consecutive days, or joins late or starts writing late and tries to finish attempting all the tests in a less time period, yet the evaluation time taken per each test will be a minimum of 12 days.

Students are requested not to expect that all their 10 tests will be evaluated within 8 days, if they go for flexi time table

Evaluation within 8 days or else full fees refund

Copies without names will not be considered for evaluation

1. **Discussion of every test shall be held on the date of next test (particularly after the test),**
2. **Can enroll anytime before the last test date for all the test,**
3. **Students can discuss about the evaluation/feedback or doubts with the faculty**
4. **Test dates can be preponed as per students convenience, but discussion classes are fixed**

- **One-to-one discussion with personal attention for every test; online students can discuss on phone.**
- **Every Test will be followed by Discussion Class with Focus on Correlation & Application.**
- **Discussion classes in Offline and Online live recorded for online students will be shared**
- **Current Case studies will be provided in the discussion classes**
- **In-depth discussion classes with contemporary examples and linkages to P- I & P- II**
- **Validity of Test series for 10 tests is till 30th DEC 2023, no extension will be provided to students who couldn't complete all the tests, for whatsoever reasons.**



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Distribution of Chapters for the Tests in accordance to syllabus^{\$}

Test Number	Papers	Topics	Units from Syllabus
Test –I	Syllabus covered under paper – I	Social & Cultural Anthropology - I	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5
Test –II		Social & Cultural Anthropology - II	3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8.
Test –III		Physical Anthropology- I	1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8 (a) & (b) , 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.4.
Test –VI		Physical Anthropology- II	9.5, 9.6, 9.7, 9.8, 10, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3, 12.
Test –V	Syllabus Covered Under paper – II	Indian Anthropology – I	1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2, 3.1, 32, 3.3, 3.4.
Test –VI		Indian Anthropology –II	4, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3.
Test –VII		Tribal Anthropology -I	6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3.
Test – VIII		Tribal Anthropology -II	8.1, 8.2, 9.1, 9.2, 9.3.
Test – IX Comprehensive Test Paper – I	Syllabus covered under paper – I	Complete Paper – I syllabus	<i>Please refer corresponding syllabus</i>
Test – X Comprehensive Test Paper – II	Syllabus covered under paper – II	Complete Paper – II syllabus	<i>Please refer corresponding syllabus</i>

^{\$} Kindly follow numbering pattern according to the syllabus as per UPSC notification.

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Syllabus

ANTHROPOLOGY

PAPER – I

- 1.1** Meaning, scope and development of Anthropology.
- 1.2** Relationships with other disciplines: Social Sciences, Behavioural Sciences, Life Sciences, Medical Sciences, Earth Sciences and Humanities.
- 1.3** Main branches of Anthropology, their scope and relevance:
 - (a) Social- cultural Anthropology.
 - (b) Biological Anthropology.
 - (c) Archaeological Anthropology.
 - (d) Linguistic Anthropology.
- 1.4** Human Evolution and emergence of Man:
 - (a) Biological and Cultural factors in human evolution.
 - (b) Theories of Organic Evolution (Pre- Darwinian, Darwinian and Post- Darwinian).
 - (c) Synthetic theory of evolution; Brief outline of terms and concepts of evolutionary biology (Doll's rule, Cope's rule, Gause's rule, parallelism, convergence, adaptive radiation, and mosaic evolution).
- 1.5** Characteristics of Primates; Evolutionary Trend and Primate Taxonomy; Primate Adaptations; (Arboreal and Terrestrial) Primate Taxonomy; Primate Behaviour; Tertiary and Quaternary fossil primates; Living Major Primates; Comparative Anatomy of Man and Apes; Skeletal changes due to erect posture and its implications.

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1.6 Phylogenetic status, characteristics and geographical distribution of the following:

- (a) Plio-pleistocene hominids in South and East Africa - Australopithecines.
- (b) Homo erectus: Africa (Paranthropus), Europe (Homo erectus heidelbergensis), Asia Homo erectus javanicus, Homo erectus pekinensis).
- (c) Neanderthal Man- La-Chapelle-auxsaints (Classical type), Mt. Carmel (Progressive type).
- (d) Rhodesian man.
- (e) Homo sapiens — Cromagnon, Grimaldi and Chancelade.

1.7 The biological basis of life: The Cell, DNA structure and replication, Protein Synthesis, Gene, Mutation, Chromosomes, and Cell Division.

1.8 (a) Principles of Prehistoric Archaeology. Chronology: Relative and Absolute Dating methods.

(b) Cultural Evolution- Broad Outlines of Prehistoric cultures:

- (i) Paleolithic
- (ii) Mesolithic
- (iii) Neolithic
- (iv) Chalcolithic
- (v) Copper-Bronze Age
- (vi) Iron Age

2.1 The Nature of Culture: The concept and characteristics of culture and civilization; Ethnocentrism vis-à-vis cultural Relativism.

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2.2 The Nature of Society: Concept of Society; Society and Culture; Social Institutions; Social groups; and Social stratification.

2.3 Marriage: Definition and universality; Laws of marriage (endogamy, exogamy, hypergamy, hypogamy, incest taboo); Types of marriage (monogamy, polygamy, polyandry, group marriage). Functions of marriage; Marriage regulations (preferential, prescriptive and proscriptive); Marriage payments (bride wealth and dowry).

2.4 Family: Definition and universality; Family, household and domestic groups; functions of family; Types of family (from the perspectives of structure, blood relation, marriage, residence and succession); Impact of urbanization, industrialization and feminist movements on family.

2.5 Kinship: Consanguinity and Affinity; Principles and types of descent (Unilineal, Double, Bilateral, Ambilineal); Forms of descent groups (lineage, clan, phratry, moiety and kindred); Kinship terminology (descriptive and classificatory); Descent, Filiation and Complimentary Filiation; Descent and Alliance.

3. Economic organization: Meaning, scope and relevance of economic anthropology; Formalist and Substantivist debate; Principles governing production, distribution and exchange (reciprocity, redistribution and market), in communities, subsisting on hunting and gathering, fishing, swiddening, pastoralism, horticulture, and agriculture; globalization and indigenous economic systems.

4. Political organization and Social Control: Band, tribe, chiefdom, kingdom and state; concepts of power, authority and legitimacy; social control, law and justice in simple societies.

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5. Religion: Anthropological approaches to the study of religion (evolutionary, psychological and functional); monotheism and polytheism; sacred and profane; myths and rituals; forms of religion in tribal and peasant societies (animism, animatism, fetishism, naturism and totemism); religion, magic and science distinguished; magico-religious functionaries (priest, shaman, medicine man, sorcerer and witch).

6. Anthropological theories:
 - (a) Classical evolutionism (Tylor, Morgan and Frazer)
 - (b) Historical particularism (Boas); Diffusionism (British, German and American)
 - (c) Functionalism (Malinowski); Structural- functionism (Radcliffe- Brown)
 - (d) Structuralism (L'evi - Strauss and E. Leach)
 - (e) Culture and personality (Benedict, Mead, Linton, Kardiner and Cora – du Bois).
 - (f) Neo - evolutionism (Childe, White, Steward, Sahlins and Service)
 - (g) Cultural materialism (Harris)
 - (h) Symbolic and interpretive theories (Turner, Schneider and Geertz)
 - (i) Cognitive theories (Tyler, Conklin)
 - (j) Post- modernism in anthropology

7. Culture, language and communication: Nature, origin and characteristics of language; verbal and non-verbal communication; social context of language use.

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8. Research methods in anthropology:

- (a) Fieldwork tradition in anthropology
- (b) Distinction between technique, method and methodology
- (c) Tools of data collection: observation, interview, schedules, questionnaire, Case study, genealogy, life-history, oral history, secondary sources of information, participatory methods.
- (d) Analysis, interpretation and presentation of data.

9.1 Human Genetics: Methods and Application: Methods for study of genetic principles in man- family study (pedigree analysis, twin study, foster child, co-twin method, cytogenetic method, chromosomal and karyo-type analysis), biochemical methods, immunological methods, D.N.A. technology and recombinant technologies.

9.2 Mendelian genetics in man-family study, single factor, multifactor, lethal, sub-lethal and polygenic inheritance in man.

9.3 Concept of genetic polymorphism and selection, Mendelian population, Hardy- Weinberg law; causes and changes which bring down frequency – mutation, isolation, migration, selection, inbreeding and genetic drift. Consanguineous and non-consanguineous mating, genetic load, genetic effect of consanguineous and cousin marriages.

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9.4 Chromosomes and chromosomal aberrations in man, methodology.

- (a) Numerical and structural aberrations (disorders).
- (b) Sex chromosomal aberrations – Klinefelter (XXY), Turner (XO), Super female (XXX), intersex and other syndromic disorders.
- (c) Autosomal aberrations – Down syndrome, Patau, Edward and Cri-du-chat syndromes.
- (d) Genetic imprints in human disease, genetic screening, genetic counseling, human DNA profiling, gene mapping and genome study.

9.5 Race and racism, biological basis of morphological variation of non-metric and metric characters. Racial criteria, racial traits in relation to heredity and environment; biological basis of racial classification, racial differentiation and race crossing in man.

9.6 Age, sex and population variation as genetic marker- ABO, Rh blood groups, HLA Hp, transferring, Gm, blood enzymes. Physiological characteristics- Hb level, body fat, pulse rate, respiratory functions and sensory perceptions in different cultural and socio-economic groups.

9.7 Concepts and methods of Ecological Anthropology. Bio-cultural Adaptations – Genetic and Non- genetic factors. Man's physiological responses to environmental stresses: hot desert, cold, high altitude climate.

9.8 Epidemiological Anthropology: Health and disease. Infectious and non-infectious diseases. Nutritional deficiency related diseases.

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10. Concept of human growth and development: stages of growth - pre-natal, natal, infant, childhood, adolescence, maturity, senescence.

- Factors affecting growth and development genetic, environmental, biochemical, nutritional, cultural and socio-economic.
- Ageing and senescence. Theories and observations - biological and chronological longevity. Human physique and somatotypes. Methodologies for growth studies.

11.1 Relevance of menarche, menopause and other bioevents to fertility.

Fertility patterns and differentials.

11.2 Demographic theories- biological, social and cultural.

11.3 Biological and socio-ecological factors influencing fecundity, fertility, natality and mortality.

12. Applications of Anthropology: Anthropology of sports, Nutritional anthropology, Anthropology in designing of defence and other equipments, Forensic Anthropology, Methods and principles of personal identification and reconstruction, Applied human genetics – Paternity diagnosis, genetic counseling and eugenics, DNA technology in diseases and medicine, serogenetics and cytogenetics in reproductive biology.

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PAPER – II

- 1.1** Evolution of the Indian Culture and Civilization — Prehistoric (Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic and Neolithic - Chalcolithic). Protohistoric (Indus Civilization): Pre- Harappan, Harappan and post- Harappan cultures. Contributions of tribal cultures to Indian civilization.

- 1.2** Palaeo – anthropological evidences from India with special reference to Siwaliks and Narmada basin (Ramapithecus, Sivapithecus and Narmada Man).

- 1.3** Ethno-archaeology in India : The concept of ethno-archaeology; Survivals and Parallels among the hunting, foraging, fishing, pastoral and peasant communities including arts and crafts producing communities.

- 2.** Demographic profile of India Ethnic and linguistic elements in the Indian population and their distribution. Indian population - factors influencing its structure and growth.

- 3.1** The structure and nature of traditional Indian social system — Varnashram, Purushartha, Karma, Rina and Rebirth.

- 3.2** Caste system in India- structure and characteristics, Varna and caste, Theories of origin of caste system, Dominant caste, Caste mobility, Future of caste system, Jajmani system, Tribe caste continuum.

- 3.3** Sacred Complex and Nature- Man-Spirit Complex.

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3.4 Impact of Buddhism, Jainism, Islam and Christianity on Indian society.

4. Emergence and growth of anthropology in India-Contributions of the 18th, 19th and early 20th Century scholar-administrators. Contributions of Indian anthropologists to tribal and caste studies.

5.1 Indian Village: Significance of village study in India; Indian village as a social system; Traditional and changing patterns of settlement and inter-caste relations; Agrarian relations in Indian villages; Impact of globalization on Indian villages.

5.2 Linguistic and religious minorities and their social, political and economic status.

5.3 Indigenous and exogenous processes of socio-cultural change in Indian society: Sanskritization, Westernization, Moderni-zation; Inter-play of little and great traditions; Panchayati raj and social change; Media and social change.

6.1 Tribal situation in India – Bio-genetic variability, linguistic and socio-economic characteristics of tribal populations and their distribution.

6.2 Problems of the tribal Communities — land alienation, poverty, indebtedness, low literacy, poor educational facilities, unemployment, underemployment, health and nutrition.

6.3 Developmental projects and their impact on tribal displacement and problems of rehabilitation. Development of forest policy and tribals. Impact of urbanization and industrialization on tribal populations.

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7.1 Problems of exploitation and deprivation of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes. Constitutional safeguards for Scheduled Tribes and Scheduled Castes.

7.2 Social change and contemporary tribal societies: Impact of modern democratic institutions, development programmes and welfare measures on tribals and weaker sections.

7.3 The concept of ethnicity; Ethnic conflicts and political developments; Unrest among tribal communities; Regionalism and demand for autonomy; Pseudo-tribalism; Social change among the tribes during colonial and post-Independent India.

8.1 Impact of Hinduism, Buddhism, Christianity, Islam and other religions on tribal societies.

8.2 Tribe and nation state — a comparative study of tribal communities in India and other countries.

9.1 History of administration of tribal areas, tribal policies, plans, programmes of tribal development and their implementation. The concept of PTGs (Primitive Tribal Groups), their distribution, special programmes for their development. Role of N.G.O.s in tribal development.

9.2 Role of anthropology in tribal and rural development.

9.3 Contributions of anthropology to the understanding of regionalism, communalism, and ethnic and political movements.