


ANTHROPOLOGY Test Series 12=8+4


CSE-2024 Online/Offline SCHEDULE – CSE-2024- (please check on page no.16)
From 15th July 2023

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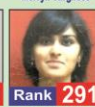

























CONGRATULATIONS TO OUR SELECTED CANDIDATES-2022



AIR 07
WASEEM AHMAD BHAT



AIR 08
ANIRUDDH YADAV

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|
|  Rank 19 Laghima Tiwari |  Rank 33 THARUN PATNAIK NADALA |  Rank 40 ASHRITH SHAKHAMURI |  Rank 55 H S BHAVANA |  Rank 68 UTKARSH UJJWAL |  Rank 78 UTKARSH KUMAR |  Rank 82 NIRMAL KUMAR |  Rank 84 NAVEED AHSAN BHAT |
|  Rank 104 VAIBHAV PRIYA |  Rank 116 AASHNA CHAUDHARY |  Rank 119 MAYANK MADHAV |  Rank 121 PK SIDHARTH RAMKUMAR |  Rank 152 SHUBHAM JAIN |  Rank 153 HARSH BARDHAN |  Rank 155 Melvyn Varghese |  Rank 183 RUDHIKESH HAMANT SHINDE |
|  Rank 206 MEHTA KEVAL NILESH |  Rank 221 HARSHA PRIYAMVADA |  Rank 235 SIVA RANJINI |  Rank 243 KPS SAHITHYA |  Rank 276 AJAY YADAV |  Rank 290 PEBIKA LEGO |  Rank 291 ESHANI ANAND |  Rank 294 Rishabh Singh |
|  Rank 314 MANIL BEJOTRA |  Rank 334 AYUSHI PRADHAN |  Rank 339 AAKANSHA SINGH |  Rank 452 SANGLI PALLAVI SANGAM |  Rank 462 BOLLIPALLI VINUTNA |  Rank 471 RAVI MEENA |  Rank 481 MANISH KANSAL |  Rank 494 RAHUL BALHARA |
|  Rank 530 SHUBHANGI SIDHARSHAN KERKAR |  Rank 532 SHRUTI KAMBOJ |  Rank 550 REPUDI NAVEEN CHAKRABORTY |  Rank 554 M BHARGAV |  Rank 572 SAKSHI MOHAN |  Rank 606 NEHA GOYAL |  Rank 611 Manav shreshtha |  Rank 617 MEGHANA IN |
|  Rank 630 DEEPTHI CHOWHAN |  Rank 643 PATIL ASHISH ASHOK |  Rank 686 RAHUL R |  Rank 688 SHUBHAM MISHRA |  Rank 791 Shivam Tashi Dhawa |  Rank 836 SHEETAL BHAGAT |  Rank 870 Gurpreet Kaur |  Rank 904 Bhavanaben Vadher |

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Special congratulations to
NARAYAN AMIT
for securing highest marks - 306,
in Anthropology CSE 2021

For straight 6 years



Our students have secured highest marks in Anthropology from CSE 2016 onwards

| | | |
|--|--|---|
|  Ashima Mittal, CSE-2016, 322 Marks |  Ayush Sinha, CSE-2017, 350 Marks |  Laxmi N, CSE-2018, 362 Marks, |
|  Siva Gopal Reddy, CSE-2019, 298 Marks |  Ishant Jaswal, CSE-2020, 322 Marks | |

CONGRATULATIONS

to Our CSE-2020 Selected Candidates

OUR STUDENTS SECURED HIGHEST SCORES IN ANTHROPOLOGY



SHUBHAM KUMAR
AIR - 01
MARKS - 320



ISHANT JASWAL
AIR - 80
MARKS - 322



APALA MISHRA
AIR - 9



RADIKHA GUPTA
AIR-18



SHASHWAT TRIPURARI
AIR-19



JAGAT SAI RALLAPALLI
AIR-32



VIDHU SHEKHAR
AIR-54



JAYANT SINGH RATHORE
AIR-59



PARIKSHIT THOUDAM
AIR-60



KALPESH KUMAR SHARMA
AIR-73



SHRISTI SINGH
AIR-78



RICKEY AGARWAL
AIR-87



C YASHWANT KUMAR REDDY
AIR-93



VINAYAK MAHAMUNI
AIR-95



SHUBHANK MISHRA
AIR-107



PRASHANT KIRAN
AIR-114



B CHANDRA-KANT REDDY
AIR-120



ANSHUL JAIN
AIR-122



D DARSHAN PRAKASHCHAND
AIR-138



HIMANSHU GUPTA
AIR-139



ROHAN JHA
AIR-164



SHANTANU KUMAR JHA
AIR-212



SHIV NARAYAN SHARMA
AIR-220



WASEEM AHMAD BHAT
AIR-225



RINKU
AIR-259



NARAYAN AMIT
AIR-290



HARSHA PRIYAMVADA
AIR-303



INDRASHIS DATTA
AIR-318



SHASHVAT SANGWAN
AIR-320



ABHISHEK SAINI
AIR-327



DIVA ARJUN GUNDE
AIR-338



MEGHA JAIN
AIR-354



SAGAR WADI
AIR-385



SAURABH SINGH
AIR-411



HARI PRASHANT
AIR-419



ABHISHEK YADAV
AIR-440



GAURAV GOSWAMI
AIR-443



SHUBHAM NAGARGOJE
AIR-453



MALASHREE M V
AIR-504



SHUBHAM YADAV
AIR-552



SWATI RATNA S
AIR-580



RAGHVENDRA MEENA
AIR-588



RAJAT KUNDGIR
AIR-602



MAHIMA MADAN
AIR-612



SHIVHAR MORE
AIR-649



LALITESH KUMAR MEENA
AIR-655



SHREYA CHOUDHARY
AIR-675



VEGINI EADULA
AIR-686



HARIKA NELLI
AIR-700



JUVVANAPUDI MAHESH
AIR-717



SHEETAL BHAGAT
AIR-743

ANTHROPOLOGY

CONGRATULATIONS

OUR SELECTIONS CSE-2019

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|
|  Rank 22 Mandar jayant patki |  Rank 32 Geetanjali Sharma |  Rank 41 Ayushi Jain |  Rank 56 Pankaj |  Rank 63 Yogesh Patil Ashokrao |  Rank 71 Yashaswini B |  Rank 78 Shashwat Tripurari |  Rank 85 Shubhank Mishra |
|  Rank 132 Vinodh Patil H |  Rank 142 Paritosh Pankaj |  Rank 165 Harsha Priyamvada |  Rank 191 Vidhu Shekhar |  Rank 198 G Chandees |  Rank 224 Saransh Mahajan |  Rank 232 Rinku |  Rank 237 Taanya Ambastha |
|  Rank 242 Prakhhar Singh |  Rank 244 Pinnani Sandeep Kumar |  Rank 247 Prashant Sharma |  Rank 261 Preeti Kumari |  Rank 263 Cheemala Siva Gopala Reddy |  Rank 271 Ashish Joon |  Rank 290 Shubham Kumar |  Rank 302 Ashutosh K R Pandey |
|  Rank 306 Kumkum Sen |  Rank 330 Siriseti Sankeerth |  Rank 338 Ashutosh Garg |  Rank 373 Parikshit Thoudam |  Rank 406 Manjunath R |  Rank 418 Patil Kantilal Subhash |  Rank 429 Ankush Kothari |  Rank 444 Vivek H B |
|  Rank 492 Gaurav Goswami |  Rank 499 Sangeetha S |  Rank 501 Sankpal Pranoti Sanjay |  Rank 515 Pranjal Verma |  Rank 558 Himanshu Gupta |  Rank 583 Suhas R |  Rank 602 Alekhya Balla |  Rank 621 Abhishek Saini |
|  Rank 641 Poonam Thakare |  Rank 652 Shubham Arya |  Rank 653 Polumati Sharanya |  Rank 669 Shashank Singh |  Rank 689 Anurag Singh |  Rank 708 Rishikesh Meena |  Rank 728 Lalitesh Kumar Meena |  Rank 764 K Shashikanth |
|  Rank 768 Batchu Dheeraj Kumar |  Rank 802 Rammohan Meena |  Rank 803 Rahul R |  Rank 826 Chandan Kumar | | | | |

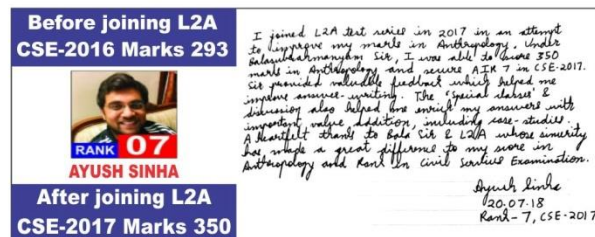
ANTHROPOLOGY



TOP 5 RANKS & 5 TOP HIGHEST MARKS IN CSE-2017&2018

Highest Score - 362
IN CSE - 2018

Highest Score - 350
IN CSE - 2017



MANY OF OUR STUDENTS GOT 300+

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ANTHROPOLOGY

OUR SELECTIONS CSE-2018

HIGHEST SCORE EVER- 362, by Lakshmi.N; AIR- 45



Marks-335

AKSHAT JAIN



Marks-313

SHREYANS KUMART



Marks-331
Varnit Negi



Marks-292
Rahul Sankanur



Marks-362
Lakshmi N



Marks-287
Sumit kumar



Marks-292
Suraj Patel



Marks-302
M Naveen



Marks-278
S.N. Sharma



Marks-327
Ram Niwas



Marks-312
Vidhu Shekhar



Marks-298
Arpit Bohra



Marks-282
Shubhank Mishra



Marks-325
Yogesh Patil



Marks-298
Shiv Neharika



Marks-306
Sayyed Riyaj



Marks-307
Anshul Jain



Marks-316
Manjunath R



Marks-270
Shashank Singh



Marks-268
Arshi Aadil



Marks-265
Rishikesh Meena



Marks-276
Dheeraj Kumar



Marks-271
Deepan MN



Marks-285
Hari Prasanth



Marks-291
Sharanya P



Marks-265
Shubham Arya



Marks-295
Taposh Basumatary



Marks-287
Lalitesh Meena



Marks-287
K. Shashikant



Marks-270
Ashok Kumar



Marks-270
Surepalli Srinivas



Marks-261
Tejas Mahire

Regular Batch & Test Series

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ANTHROPOLOGY

Congratulations to our successful candidates CSE-2017

**4 Out of Top 5 RANKS in ANTHRO
3 RANKS Among Top 10**

**Highest
Scorer in Anthro**

| | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|
|  RANK 03 MARKS- 339 Sachin Gupta |  RANK 06 MARKS- 338 Koya Sree Harsha |  RANK 07 MARKS- 350 Ayush Sinha |  RANK 12 MARKS- 320 Ashima Mittal |  RANK 59 MARKS- 314 Bhuvanesh Patil |  RANK 64 MARKS- 320 Swapnel Paul |  RANK 93 MARKS- 324 Ketan Garg |
|  RANK 143 MARKS- 286 Abhinav Chouksey |  RANK 245 MARKS- 302 G Chandesh |  RANK 256 MARKS- 307 Bharat Mittal |  RANK 278 MARKS- 315 Shiv Narayan Sharma |  RANK 280 MARKS- 284 Nikhil Singh |  RANK 289 MARKS- 288 Ashutosh Pandey |  RANK 291 MARKS- 294 Shubhank Mishra |
|  RANK 294 MARKS- 300 Vinodh Patil |  RANK 386 MARKS- 291 Anupama Anjali |  RANK 432 MARKS- 295 Kirti Goel |  RANK 455 MARKS- 266 Svatantra Kumar Agrawal |  RANK 458 MARKS- 277 Ekta Katri |  RANK 473 MARKS- 265 Anala kamala priya |  RANK 475 MARKS- 285 Suraj Patel |
|  RANK 493 MARKS- 272 Sumit Kumar |  RANK 504 MARKS- 276 Varnit Negi |  RANK 519 MARKS- 276 Ayushi Rai, |  RANK 531 MARKS- 304 Abhilash Baddur |  RANK 532 MARKS- 309 Tapdiya Shrikant |  RANK 547 MARKS- 308 Rickey Agarwal |  RANK 607 MARKS- 293 Krishna kant patel |
|  RANK 667 MARKS- 263 Chandan |  RANK 668 MARKS- 272 Hemank Kumar |  RANK 718 MARKS- 272 Kundan Kanwaria |  RANK 722 MARKS- 284 Suman Yadav |  RANK 724 MARKS- 288 Makwana Meet kumar |  RANK 726 MARKS- 288 Eltepu Seshu |  RANK 794 MARKS- 288 Ram Niwas Bugalia |
|  RANK 825 MARKS- 279 Navin Sreejit |  RANK 922 MARKS- 290 Bhanwar Singh | | | | | |



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OUR SELECTION CSE-2016

| | | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|--|--|
|  RANK 44 MARKS - 301 Himanshu Jain |  RANK 60 MARKS - 292 Rahul |  RANK 84 MARKS - 306 Priyanka G |  RANK 112 MARKS - 316 Ranjan R Shenoy |  RANK 267 MARKS - 276 Pravin Ingawale |  RANK 303 MARKS - 271 Akshat Verma |
|  RANK 328 MARKS - 322 Ashima Mittal |  RANK 402 MARKS - 281 Vinodh Patil |  RANK 431 MARKS - 287 Swapneel Paul |  RANK 483 MARKS - 286 Ashish Ujlayan |  RANK 502 MARKS - 304 Avatapalli Avinash |  RANK 539 MARKS - 285 Yatindra Singh |
|  RANK 543 MARKS - 302 Mopuri Haranath |  RANK 556 MARKS - 261 Lavanya |  RANK 575 MARKS - 311 Sachin Gupta |  RANK 602 MARKS - 285 Suraj Patel |  RANK 685 MARKS - 274 Choppa Aditya |  RANK 840 MARKS - 266 Santosh Beemaiah |
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CSE-2015 →

| | | |
|--|--|---|
|  RANK 124 Bondar siddershwar |  RANK 690 Shruti Shejole |  RANK 922 Bhanwar Singh |
|--|--|---|

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I joined L2A 'Anthropology mains test series' in 2019. Bala Sir's insightful suggestions and meticulous analysis of my answers helped me enrich, improve and structure my answers well. I secured AIR 261 with 283 marks in my optional. I am very grateful to Bala sir and the entire L2A team for helping me in this journey.

- Preeti Kumari
AIR 261



I joined L2A Anthropology test series in January 2019. Overall I had attempted 7 tests before CSE Mains and it helped me to improve my answers and provided the right simulation for the real exam. Also it helped me to fill the gaps in my preparation and gauge my performance. Some questions were asked directly from the test series.

I am grateful to Bala Sir for his support and guidance.

Thank you Sir and the entire L2A team !!

Regards,

Shubham Kumar

Rank 290, CSE 2019



I joined Anthropology test series
CSE-2019. It helped me to improve my
answer writing skills. The quality of test papers
were upto the mark. precise suggestions by
Bala sir helped me to improve my answer quality.

Thank you bala sir and entire
staff of L2A.



Regards,
C. Siva Gopal Reddy
AIR 263, CSE-2019.

[Signature] 26/10/2020

I would like to place my gratitude to Bala sir and the entire L2A staff. My success in the exam would not have been possible without L2A's help. I gained several important inputs from their anthropology test series, helping me to raise the quality of my content significantly. Bala sir was always very kind in entertaining my doubts, and suggesting me areas of improvement. His belief in me generated a lot of confidence in my abilities, ultimately giving me an excellent score in the optional subject.

Thank you sir and the entire team.



Yours Truly
Akshat
(Akshat Jain)
AIR - 2
UPSC CSE 2018

I joined L2A Anthropology Test Series CSE-2018 to practice answer writing and gauge my performance. In the limited number of tests I could attempt, I gained improvement points which became instrumental in my performance. Topper strategies and Topper copies from L2A website helped a lot.

I would like to extend my kind regards to Bala Sir and L2A team for helping me practice, reflect and improve in Anthropology



Thank You,

Shreyans Kumart
(Rank 4, CSE 2018)



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Anthropology Test Series 8+4 – CSE-2024

1. Programme includes 12 tests on UPSC mains examination pattern
2. Syllabus is divided into small sections and 8 Section-wise tests are held
3. Four full length tests; 2 test for paper-1 & 2 test for paper -2 will be held
4. Each test is followed by Test Discussion classes.
5. Class features – Designed to fetch extra marks and enhance value addition in content of the answers.
 - a. Classes include broad overview of the Question, approach & orientation to the Question's topic.
 - b. Special emphasis on the key words to focus
 - c. Emphasis to identify Topic/Question Specific thinkers
 - d. Providing dynamic inter-linkages
 - e. Focus on presentation and inclusion of Question/topic specific current case studies.
 - f. Emphasis on contemporary relevance and significance of the topics
6. Model answers in PDF format will be provided for all tests,
7. Model answers will not be in complete Q&A format and they can't be treated as a sample answer. Model answers will be broad pointers to the question.

Disclaimer

Aspirants are requested not to enroll with us for just model answers to avoid disappointment later on, this programme is not designed as a content enrichment programme and does not guarantee for content enrichment in anyway.

Our test series is not a predictive test series; we do not guarantee that the same questions of test series will be asked in the Mains examination.

Total tests 12; 8 Unit Wise tests & 4 Comprehensive Tests

| ANTHROPOLOGY | | | | |
|---|-----------------|--|-----------------|--------------|
| MAINS TEST SERIES SCHEDULE ; CSE- 2024 | | | | |
| DATE | TEST | TOPICS | DURATION | MARKS |
| 15th Jul | TEST-1 | Social & Cultural Anthropology-I | 3 hours | 250 |
| 10:30AM | | Test Discussion Class 29 th July 2:30pm | | |
| 29th Jul | TEST-2 | Social & Cultural Anthropology-II | 3 hours | 250 |
| 10:30AM | | Test Discussion Class 12 th Aug 2:30pm | | |
| 12th Aug | TEST-3 | Physical Anthropology -I | 3 hours | 250 |
| 10:30AM | | Test Discussion Class 26 th Aug 2:30pm | | |
| 26th Aug | TEST-4 | Physical Anthropology -II | 3 hours | 250 |
| 10:30AM | | Test Discussion Class 9 th Sept 2:30pm | | |
| 9th Sept | TEST-5 | Indian Anthropology-I; Indian society | 3 hours | 250 |
| 10:30AM | | Test Discussion Class 23 rd Sept 2:30pm | | |
| 23rd Sept | TEST-6 | Indian Anthropology-II; Indian society | 3 hours | 250 |
| 10:30AM | | Test Discussion Class 7 th Oct 2:30pm | | |
| 7th Oct | TEST-7 | Indian Anthropology-III ; Tribal India | 3 hours | 250 |
| 10:30AM | | Test Discussion Class 21 st Oct 2:30pm | | |
| 21st Oct | TEST-8 | Indian Anthropology-IV; Tribal India | 3 hours | 250 |
| 10:30AM | | Test Discussion Class 4 th Nov 2:30pm | | |
| 4th Nov | TEST-9 | 1st Comprehensive Test - (Paper – I) | 3 hours | 250 |
| 10:30AM | | Test Discussion Class 18 th Nov 2:30pm | | |
| 18th Nov | Test -10 | 2nd Comprehensive Test - (Paper - I) | 3 hours | 250 |



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| | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---|---------|-----|
| 10:30AM | | Test Discussion Class 12 th Aug 2:30pm | | |
| 2nd Dec | Test-11 | 3rd Comprehensive Test - (Paper - II) | 3 hours | 250 |
| 10:30AM | | Test Discussion Class 16 th Dec 2:30pm | | |
| 16th Dec | Test -12 | 4th Comprehensive Test - (Paper - II) | 3 hours | 250 |
| | | Test Discussion Class 16 th Dec 2:30pm | | |

Students can take tests as per their convenient date & time. However evaluation time taken per each test is 12 days.

.# Please note for students who write all 12 test in 12 consecutive days, or joins late or starts writing late and tries to finish attempting all the tests in a less time period, yet the evaluation time taken per each test will be a minimum of 8 days.

Students are requested not to expect that all their 12 tests will be evaluated within 12 days, if they go for flexi time table

Evaluation within 12 days or else full fees refund

Copies without names will not be considered for evaluation



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1. *Discussion of every test shall be held on the date of next test (particularly after the test),*
2. *Can enroll anytime before the last test date for all the test,*
3. *Students can discuss about the evaluation/feedback or doubts with the faculty*
4. *Test dates can be flexible as per students convenience, but discussion classes are fixed*

- **One-to-one discussion with personal attention for every test; online students can discuss on phone.**
- **Every Test will be followed by Discussion Class with Focus on Correlation & Application.**
- **Discussion classes in offline & live online & recorded videos for online students**
- **Current Case studies will be provided in the discussion classes**
- **In-depth discussion classes with contemporary examples and linkages to P- I & P- II**
- ***Validity of Test series for 12 tests is till 30th May 2024, no extension will be provided to students who couldn't complete all the tests, for whatsoever reasons.***

Distribution of Chapters for the Tests in accordance to syllabus^{\$}

| Test Number | Papers | Topics | Units from Syllabus |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| Test –I | Syllabus covered under paper – I | Social & Cultural Anthropology - I | 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5 |
| Test –II | | Social & Cultural Anthropology - II | 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8. |
| Test –III | | Physical Anthropology- I | 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8 (a) & (b) , 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.4. |
| Test –VI | | Physical Anthropology- II | 9.5, 9.6, 9.7, 9.8, 10, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3, 12. |
| Test –V | Syllabus Covered Under paper – II | Indian Anthropology – I | 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4. |
| Test –VI | | Indian Anthropology –II | 4, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3. |
| Test –VII | | Tribal Anthropology -I | 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 7.1, 7.2, 7.3. |
| Test – VIII | | Tribal Anthropology -II | 8.1, 8.2, 9.1, 9.2, 9.3. |
| Test – IX Comprehensive Test Paper – I | Syllabus covered under paper – I | Complete Paper – I syllabus | Please refer corresponding syllabus |
| Test – X Comprehensive Test Paper – II | Syllabus covered under paper – II | Complete Paper – II syllabus | Please refer corresponding syllabus |

^{\$} Kindly follow numbering pattern according to the syllabus as per UPSC notification.



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Syllabus

ANTHROPOLOGY

PAPER – I

- 1.1** Meaning, scope and development of Anthropology.
- 1.2** Relationships with other disciplines: Social Sciences, Behavioural Sciences, Life Sciences, Medical Sciences, Earth Sciences and Humanities.
- 1.3** Main branches of Anthropology, their scope and relevance:
 - (a) Social- cultural Anthropology.
 - (b) Biological Anthropology.
 - (c) Archaeological Anthropology.
 - (d) Linguistic Anthropology.
- 1.4** Human Evolution and emergence of Man:
 - (a) Biological and Cultural factors in human evolution.
 - (b) Theories of Organic Evolution (Pre- Darwinian, Darwinian and Post- Darwinian).
 - (c) Synthetic theory of evolution; Brief outline of terms and concepts of evolutionary biology (Doll's rule, Cope's rule, Gause's rule, parallelism, convergence, adaptive radiation, and mosaic evolution).
- 1.5** Characteristics of Primates; Evolutionary Trend and Primate Taxonomy; Primate Adaptations; (Arboreal and Terrestrial) Primate Taxonomy; Primate Behaviour; Tertiary and Quaternary fossil primates; Living Major Primates; Comparative Anatomy of Man and Apes; Skeletal changes due to erect posture and its implications.



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1.6 Phylogenetic status, characteristics and geographical distribution of the following:

- (a) Plio-pleistocene hominids in South and East Africa - Australopithecines.
- (b) Homo erectus: Africa (Paranthropus), Europe (Homo erectus heidelbergensis), Asia Homo erectus javanicus, Homo erectus pekinensis).
- (c) Neanderthal Man- La-Chapelle-auxsaints (Classical type), Mt. Carmel (Progressive type).
- (d) Rhodesian man.
- (e) Homo sapiens — Cromagnon, Grimaldi and Chancelade.

1.7 The biological basis of life: The Cell, DNA structure and replication, Protein Synthesis, Gene, Mutation, Chromosomes, and Cell Division.

1.8 (a) Principles of Prehistoric Archaeology. Chronology: Relative and Absolute Dating methods.

(b) Cultural Evolution- Broad Outlines of Prehistoric cultures:

- (i) Paleolithic
- (ii) Mesolithic
- (iii) Neolithic
- (iv) Chalcolithic
- (v) Copper-Bronze Age
- (vi) Iron Age

2.1 The Nature of Culture: The concept and characteristics of culture and civilization; Ethnocentrism vis-à-vis cultural Relativism.



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- 2.2** The Nature of Society: Concept of Society; Society and Culture; Social Institutions; Social groups; and Social stratification.
- 2.3** Marriage: Definition and universality; Laws of marriage (endogamy, exogamy, hypergamy, hypogamy, incest taboo); Types of marriage (monogamy, polygamy, polyandry, group marriage). Functions of marriage; Marriage regulations (preferential, prescriptive and proscriptive); Marriage payments (bride wealth and dowry).
- 2.4** Family: Definition and universality; Family, household and domestic groups; functions of family; Types of family (from the perspectives of structure, blood relation, marriage, residence and succession); Impact of urbanization, industrialization and feminist movements on family.
- 2.5** Kinship: Consanguinity and Affinity; Principles and types of descent (Unilineal, Double, Bilateral, Ambilineal); Forms of descent groups (lineage, clan, phratry, moiety and kindred); Kinship terminology (descriptive and classificatory); Descent, Filiation and Complimentary Filiation; Descent and Alliance.
- 3.** Economic organization: Meaning, scope and relevance of economic anthropology; Formalist and Substantivist debate; Principles governing production, distribution and exchange (reciprocity, redistribution and market), in communities, subsisting on hunting and gathering, fishing, swiddening, pastoralism, horticulture, and agriculture; globalization and indigenous economic systems.
- 4.** Political organization and Social Control: Band, tribe, chiefdom, kingdom and state; concepts of power, authority and legitimacy; social control, law and justice in simple societies.



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5. Religion: Anthropological approaches to the study of religion (evolutionary, psychological and functional); monotheism and polytheism; sacred and profane; myths and rituals; forms of religion in tribal and peasant societies (animism, animatism, fetishism, naturism and totemism); religion, magic and science distinguished; magico-religious functionaries (priest, shaman, medicine man, sorcerer and witch).
6. Anthropological theories:
 - (a) Classical evolutionism (Tylor, Morgan and Frazer)
 - (b) Historical particularism (Boas); Diffusionism (British, German and American)
 - (c) Functionalism (Malinowski); Structural- functionlism (Radcliffe- Brown)
 - (d) Structuralism (L'evi - Strauss and E. Leach)
 - (e) Culture and personality (Benedict, Mead, Linton, Kardiner and Cora – du Bois).
 - (f) Neo - evolutionism (Childe, White, Steward, Sahlins and Service)
 - (g) Cultural materialism (Harris)
 - (h) Symbolic and interpretive theories (Turner, Schneider and Geertz)
 - (i) Cognitive theories (Tyler, Conklin)
 - (j) Post- modernism in anthropology
7. Culture, language and communication: Nature, origin and characteristics of language; verbal and non-verbal commu-nication; social context of language use.

8. Research methods in anthropology:

- (a) Fieldwork tradition in anthropology
- (b) Distinction between technique, method and methodology
- (c) Tools of data collection: observation, interview, schedules, questionnaire, Case study, genealogy, life-history, oral history, secondary sources of information, participatory methods.
- (d) Analysis, interpretation and presentation of data.

9.1 Human Genetics: Methods and Application: Methods for study of genetic principles in man- family study (pedigree analysis, twin study, foster child, co-twin method, cytogenetic method, chromosomal and karyo-type analysis), biochemical methods, immunological methods, D.N.A. technology and recombinant technologies.

9.2 Mendelian genetics in man-family study, single factor, multifactor, lethal, sub-lethal and polygenic inheritance in man.

9.3 Concept of genetic polymorphism and selection, Mendelian population, Hardy- Weinberg law; causes and changes which bring down frequency – mutation, isolation, migration, selection, inbreeding and genetic drift. Consanguineous and non-consanguineous mating, genetic load, genetic effect of consanguineous and cousin marriages.

- 9.4** Chromosomes and chromosomal aberrations in man, methodology.
- (a) Numerical and structural aberrations (disorders).
 - (b) Sex chromosomal aberrations – Klinefelter (XXY), Turner (XO), Super female (XXX), intersex and other syndromic disorders.
 - (c) Autosomal aberrations – Down syndrome, Patau, Edward and Cri-duchat syndromes.
 - (d) Genetic imprints in human disease, genetic screening, genetic counseling, human DNA profiling, gene mapping and genome study.
- 9.5** Race and racism, biological basis of morphological variation of non-metric and metric characters. Racial criteria, racial traits in relation to heredity and environment; biological basis of racial classification, racial differentiation and race crossing in man.
- 9.6** Age, sex and population variation as genetic marker- ABO, Rh blood groups, HLA Hp, transferring, Gm, blood enzymes. Physiological characteristics- Hb level, body fat, pulse rate, respiratory functions and sensory perceptions in different cultural and socio-economic groups.
- 9.7** Concepts and methods of Ecological Anthropology. Bio-cultural Adaptations – Genetic and Non- genetic factors. Man's physiological responses to environmental stresses: hot desert, cold, high altitude climate.
- 9.8** Epidemiological Anthropology: Health and disease. Infectious and non-infectious diseases. Nutritional deficiency related diseases.

- 10.** Concept of human growth and development: stages of growth - pre-natal, natal, infant, childhood, adolescence, maturity, senescence.
- Factors affecting growth and development genetic, environmental, biochemical, nutritional, cultural and socio-economic.
 - Ageing and senescence. Theories and observations - biological and chronological longevity. Human physique and somatotypes. Methodologies for growth studies.
- 11.1** Relevance of menarche, menopause and other bioevents to fertility.
Fertility patterns and differentials.
- 11.2** Demographic theories- biological, social and cultural.
- 11.3** Biological and socio-ecological factors influencing fecundity, fertility, natality and mortality.
- 12.** Applications of Anthropology: Anthropology of sports, Nutritional anthropology, Anthropology in designing of defence and other equipments, Forensic Anthropology, Methods and principles of personal identification and reconstruction, Applied human genetics – Paternity diagnosis, genetic counseling and eugenics, DNA technology in diseases and medicine, serogenetics and cytogenetics in reproductive biology.



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PAPER – II

- 1.1 Evolution of the Indian Culture and Civilization — Prehistoric (Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic and Neolithic - Chalcolithic). Protohistoric (Indus Civilization): Pre- Harappan, Harappan and post- Harappan cultures. Contributions of tribal cultures to Indian civilization.
- 1.2 Palaeo – anthropological evidences from India with special reference to Siwaliks and Narmada basin (Ramapithecus, Sivapithecus and Narmada Man).
- 1.3 Ethno-archaeology in India : The concept of ethno-archaeology; Survivals and Parallels among the hunting, foraging, fishing, pastoral and peasant communities including arts and crafts producing communities.
2. Demographic profile of India Ethnic and linguistic elements in the Indian population and their distribution. Indian population - factors influencing its structure and growth.
- 3.1 The structure and nature of traditional Indian social system — Varnashram, Purushartha, Karma, Rina and Rebirth.
- 3.2 Caste system in India- structure and characteristics, Varna and caste, Theories of origin of caste system, Dominant caste, Caste mobility, Future of caste system, Jajmani system, Tribe caste continuum.
- 3.3 Sacred Complex and Nature- Man-Spirit Complex.



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- 3.4 Impact of Buddhism, Jainism, Islam and Christianity on Indian society.
4. Emergence and growth of anthropology in India-Contributions of the 18th, 19th and early 20th Century scholar-administrators. Contributions of Indian anthropologists to tribal and caste studies.
- 5.1 Indian Village: Significance of village study in India; Indian village as a social system; Traditional and changing patterns of settlement and inter-caste relations; Agrarian relations in Indian villages; Impact of globalization on Indian villages.
- 5.2 Linguistic and religious minorities and their social, political and economic status.
- 5.3 Indigenous and exogenous processes of socio-cultural change in Indian society: Sanskritization, Westernization, Moderni-zation; Inter-play of little and great traditions; Panchayati raj and social change; Media and social change.
- 6.1 Tribal situation in India – Bio-genetic variability, linguistic and socio-economic characteristics of tribal populations and their distribution.
- 6.2 Problems of the tribal Communities — land alienation, poverty, indebtedness, low literacy, poor educational facilities, unemployment, underemployment, health and nutrition.
- 6.3 Developmental projects and their impact on tribal displacement and problems of rehabilitation. Development of forest policy and tribals. Impact of urbanization and industrialization on tribal populations.

- 7.1** Problems of exploitation and deprivation of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes. Constitutional safeguards for Scheduled Tribes and Scheduled Castes.
- 7.2** Social change and contemporary tribal societies: Impact of modern democratic institutions, development programmes and welfare measures on tribals and weaker sections.
- 7.3** The concept of ethnicity; Ethnic conflicts and political developments; Unrest among tribal communities; Regionalism and demand for autonomy; Pseudo-tribalism; Social change among the tribes during colonial and post-Independent India.
- 8.1** Impact of Hinduism, Buddhism, Christianity, Islam and other religions on tribal societies.
- 8.2** Tribe and nation state — a comparative study of tribal communities in India and other countries.
- 9.1** History of administration of tribal areas, tribal policies, plans, programmes of tribal development and their implementation. The concept of PTGs (Primitive Tribal Groups), their distribution, special programmes for their development. Role of N.G.O.s in tribal development.
- 9.2** Role of anthropology in tribal and rural development.
- 9.3** Contributions of anthropology to the understanding of regionalism, communalism, and ethnic and political movements.