Q.2)

welfare schemes are introduced by government to promote egalitarian society and fair equitable resource distribution as given in our constitution under Articles of DPSP.

Sources (to give power) for welfare scheme

1) constitutional mandate → Article - 38, 15, 16
2) Preamble by giving socialist nature of Indian state
3) Populist regime for elections.

Reason for failure

1) Fund diversion by intermediaries excluding targeted audience from Benefit
Ex. MGNREGA fund diversion of 50 crore by Karnataka MLA for family & on name of friends.

2) Ghost Beneficiaries registration led fund misallocation.

3) Regional disparities due to strained relationship of centre- state results in non-implementation of scheme.

Ex- West Bengal not started P.M. Jan Aarogya Yojna

4) Unaware, illiterate citizenry often manipulated by Red tapism and elite bureaucrats for personal gain.

Ex- IAS Pooja Singhal ₹200 crore scam in Sand mining of Jh.

5) Objectivity, Neutrality and mechanised approach for scheme implementation.

Ex- Poor women, starved girl not given PDS grain due to unregistered Aadhar.

Though, failure is often seen at ministerial level but affirmative actions of the government has played major role as well.
—ment has played major role as well.

Role

1) Uplifted 50 crore people out of poverty (NSO Data, 2011-2022)

2) Out of pocket Health expenditure decrease significantly. PMJAY.

1) Data drive resource distribution to eliminate ghost beneficiary.

2) Periodic Assesment of schemes by Audit through ministers & people.

3) Accountability Application
Ex- Parivesh Portal.

Proper Implementation for upholding SDG-8 & SDG-16 is needed.

Overall Grading (✓)

Poor			Average			Good		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Annotations:

Lack of awareness and education among citizens limits scheme adoption, preventing intended benefits from reaching the target group

Lack of feedback and grievance redressal mechanisms leads to poor accountability and unresolved complaints, reducing scheme credibility

Social Audit mechanisms for performance assessment of schemes for their continuation and resource allocation - Social Audit of MGNREGA under Sec-17

E-KYC norms for accurate reach to target groups and exclude ineligible

Sub-optimal utilization of available funds causes misutilization of resources, limiting the scheme's benefits for the poor - The fund utilization for PMFBY dropped from 93% in 2018-19 to 73% in 2019-20, indicating inefficiencies in fund allocation and usage

No Need to write Role of schemes, You show various schemes after Introduction and after challenges , write strategies for effective implementation of schemes

Here,You can suggest some commiittee names also, and articulation of points can be improved using subject-specific keywords.

Parivesh is not for Accountability ?

A citizen-centric, technology-driven approach combined with community participation will ensure that welfare schemes reach the most vulnerable, fostering inclusive development.

Evaluation Parameters

Parameters		Excellent	Good	Substandard
Conceptual Clarity			✓	
Understanding Context of Q			✓	
Structure	Intro			✓
	Body			
	Conclusion			
Answering What is asked.			✓	
Presentation – Flowchart, Diagram, etc				✓
Language Competency & flow in Answer				✓
Adherence to Word Limit				✓
Clarity of Thought and Expression				✓
Objectivity				✓
Dimensionality and Interdisciplinary Linkages				✓
Evaluator Impression			✓	

Evaluation Parameters

Marks Obtained:

3/10

Macro Feedback

Strengths

Breaking of Question in parts.

Use of Keywords in Answer.

Improvements Needed

Try to start with definition of keyterms in Introduction to show better conceptual clarity to examiner.

Breakage of Q in parts is good but the parts given are not of much relevance as it is a 10 marker,try to focus on Content Quality, and Examples,refer to given points and observe the language competency and arguement.

Work on Your handwriting and ensure neatness in answer.

If you are writing reasons for failure, then suggest some way forward also ,use commiittee names in it.

Try to underline key arguement in your point to draw attention of examiner.

Refer to micro-suggestion given in each point for better clarity.

All the Best